

D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE BILASPUR (C.G.)

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Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya Bilaspur (C.G.)



D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Ashok Nagar, Seepat Road, Sarkanda, Bilaspur (C.G.)

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Criterion - 3

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3.1.1

Grants received from Government and non governmental agencies for research projects / endowments in the institution during the last five years (INR in Lakhs)

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Office Of The Principal

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DVV Sheet

Criteria 3	Research, Innovation and Extension					
Key Indicator	3.1 Resource Mobilization for Research					
Metric	3.1.1: Grants received from Government and non-governmental agencies for research projects, endowments, Chairs in the institution during the last five years (INR in Lakhs)					
Total Grants from Government and non-governmental agencies for research projects, endowments, Chairs in the institution during the last five years (INR in Lakhs)	Year	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
	Total Grants from Government and non-governmental agencies	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	7.45

DVV Clarifications

List of grants for research projects received during the last five years along with the nature of award, the awarding agency and the amount. E-copies of the letters of award for research projects sponsored by Government and non- government sources

Description	Relevant link
1) List of External funding received for research, Endowment Research Chairs received during the last five years along with the nature of award, the awarding agency and the amount. (Appendix-I)	
2) Problem statement along with Proposal submitted to Industry / Corporate house. (Appendix-II)	


Co-Ordinator
I.Q.A.C.




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3) E-copies of the Sanctioned Letter of funds for the project to department / letters of award for research, endowments Chairs sponsored by govt. & non- government sources. (Appendix-III)	
4)Utilization certificate against fund (instalment/full) issued and utilized duly authenticated by PI & Co-PI / 1,2,3, Research Committee/ Principal. (Appendix-IV)	
● Ledger entry of funds, audited statement highlighting the head for all the financial years. (Appendix-V)	


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I.Q.A.C.




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Academic Year 2022-23

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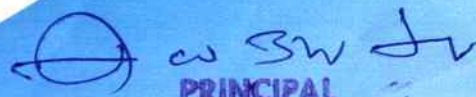
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Appendix - I

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Ashok Nagar, Seepat Road, Sarkanda, Bilaspur (C.G.)


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3.1.1: Grants received from Government and non-governmental agencies for research projects / endowments in the institution during the last five years (INR in Lakhs) (15)

3.1.1.1: Total Grants from Government and non-governmental agencies for research projects / endowments in the institution during the last five years (INR in Lakhs)

2022-23							
Title of the Scheme/Project/Endowments/ Chairs	Name of the Principal Investigator/ Co Investigator (if applicable)	Name of the Funding agency	Type (Govt/Non-Govt)	Department	Year of Award	Funds Sanctioned(INR in lakhs)	Duration of the project
A Comprehensive study of medical negligence trends and patterns in India: Implications for healthcare quality improvement.	1. Sushma Tiwari(PI) 2. Menda Priyanka (Co.P.I.) 3. Gagan Upadhyay (Co.P.I.)	Durgesh Law House	Non-Govt	Law	2022-23	1,50,000/-	11 months
The Evolution of right to liberty in Indian Constitutional Law: A Historical Analysis	1. Pragati Shrivastava (PI) 2. Shaji Thomas (Co.P.I.) 3. Anita Tandon (Co.P.I.)	Deepak Tiwari And Associates	Non-Govt	Law	2022-23	65,000/-	9 months
Right to Privacy in the emerging digital era.	1. Santosh Thakur (PI) 2. Namrata Parichha (Co.P.I.)	Deepak Tiwari And Associates	Non-Govt	Law	2022-23	85000/-	7 months
A Study of Individual Liberties and Welfare State.	1. Shaji Thomas (PI) 2. Apoorwa Pandey (Co.P.I.)	Neha Tiwari And Associates	Non-Govt	Law	2022-23	63000/-	6 months
Recent changes in caste system.	1. Sushma Tiwari (PI) 2. Anita Tandon (Co.P.I.) 3. Puja Thakur (Co.P.I.)	Neha Tiwari And Associates	Non-Govt	Law	2022-23	87000/-	6 months
"Ethical Dilemmas and Corporate Responsibilities: Investigating Labour Rights Violations And Environmental Impacts In Global Supply Chains"	1. Nimesh Khodiar (PI) 2. Gagan Upadyay (Co.P.I.) 3. Pragati Shrivastava (Co.P.I.)	Swati Shekhar Associates	Non-Govt	Law	2022-23	1,45,000	10 months
Right to education: A Comparative analysis of international legal framework and implementation.	1. Dr. Anoo Bhai Soni (PI) 2. Dharmendra Sharma (Co.P.I.) 3. Aman Pathak (Co.P.I.)	Sai Deva Associates	Non-Govt	Law	2022-23	70,000/-	8 months
Ethical and Legal Perspectives on the Right to Die	1. Subha Verma (PI) 2. Namrata Parichha (Co.P.I.) 3. Menda Priyanka (Co.P.I.)	Sai Deva Associates	Non-Govt	Law	2022-23	80,000/-	7 months


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Appendix - II

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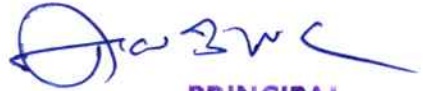
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Academic Year 2022-23

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Letter No. Q/2022

Dated: 14/07/2022

To,
S. P. Mishra
Durgesh Law House
Bilaspur (C.G.)

Subject: Request for research grant.

Sir,

I hope this letter finds you in good health and high spirits. As the Principal of D. P. Vipra Law College, I am writing to you with a request for support from Durgesh Law House for a research initiative that we are undertaking.

Our college is committed to fostering academic excellence and advancing knowledge in the field of Law. To this end, we are currently embarking on a research project aimed at analysing medical negligence trends and patterns in India to identify areas for healthcare quality improvement. This study holds significance for enhancing patient safety, addressing systemic issues in healthcare delivery, and ultimately improving the quality of medical services across the country.

However, conducting comprehensive research requires resources beyond what our college's budget can accommodate. Therefore, we are reaching out to Durgesh Law House in the hopes of securing financial assistance to facilitate the successful execution of this project. The research grant will be utilized to conduct nationwide data collection and analysis, including accessing medical records and conducting surveys. Additionally, it will support the hiring of research assistants and experts in healthcare law and policy to ensure comprehensive examination and interpretation of findings. Finally, funds will facilitate dissemination efforts, including conferences and publications, to ensure widespread awareness and impact of research outcomes on healthcare quality improvement strategies. We believe that collaborating with Durgesh Law House on this project would not only benefit our institution but also present an opportunity for mutual learning and knowledge exchange. We are open to exploring various forms of

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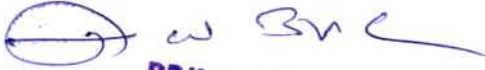
collaboration, including co-authorship, joint events, or other initiatives that align with your organization's objectives and interests.

Enclosed with this letter, you will find a detailed proposal outlining the research project, including its objectives, methodology, timeline, and anticipated outcomes.

I would be delighted to discuss this proposal with you further and address any questions or concerns you may have. Your support for this research endeavour would not only enhance our college's academic reputation but also contribute to the advancement of knowledge in the legal field.

Thank you for considering our request. I eagerly await your response.

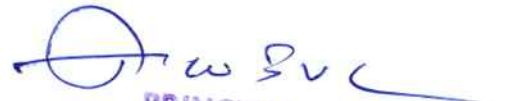
Warm regards,



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TITLE: A COMPREHENSIVE STUDY OF MEDICAL NEGLIGENCE
TRENDS AND PATTERNS IN INDIA: IMPLICATIONS FOR
HEALTHCARE QUALITY IMPROVEMENT

INTRODUCTION:

In the tapestry of healthcare systems worldwide, the issue of medical negligence is a persistent and troubling thread that threatens the very fabric of trust between patients and healthcare providers. India, as one of the world's most populous nations and a burgeoning hub of medical innovation, faces its own unique challenges in tackling medical negligence. This research proposal seeks to embark on a journey of exploration into the realms of medical negligence within the Indian healthcare landscape, unravelling the causes, consequences, and potential solutions to this pressing issue.

Medical negligence, often defined as a breach of the standard of care expected of a healthcare provider, represents a significant concern in India. In a country where healthcare access varies dramatically, from rural areas with limited resources to cutting-edge urban hospitals, the implications of medical negligence extend far beyond individual cases. They touch the core of public health, legal frameworks, ethical considerations, and the credibility of the entire healthcare system.

This research proposal aims to conduct an in-depth study of medical negligence in India, focusing on the following critical aspects:

Defining Medical Negligence in the Indian Context: To establish a clear and context-specific definition of medical negligence, incorporating legal and medical perspectives.

Epidemiology and Prevalence: To ascertain the prevalence and patterns of medical negligence across different regions, healthcare facilities, and medical specialties.

Causes and Contributing Factors: To identify the root causes and contributing factors behind instances of medical negligence, encompassing


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issues such as inadequate infrastructure, overburdened healthcare staff, communication gaps, and systemic weaknesses.

Legal Landscape: To examine the existing legal framework governing medical negligence in India, including relevant laws, regulations, and landmark court cases, and to assess their effectiveness in addressing the issue.

Impact on Patients and Families: To explore the profound physical, emotional, and financial consequences experienced by victims of medical negligence and their families.


Healthcare Provider Perspective: To understand the challenges faced by healthcare professionals in delivering quality care while navigating the risk of negligence, as well as strategies they employ to prevent errors.

Ethical Considerations: To delve into the ethical dilemmas surrounding medical negligence, including questions of transparency, accountability, and patient rights.

Policy Recommendations: To formulate evidence-based policy recommendations aimed at reducing instances of medical negligence, improving patient safety, and enhancing the quality of healthcare in India.

This research proposal recognizes the urgency of addressing medical negligence in India, particularly in the context of a healthcare system that is rapidly evolving and expanding. With increasing expectations from patients and the potential for far-reaching consequences, it is imperative to shed light on this complex issue, fostering a deeper understanding and generating actionable insights.

By conducting a thorough investigation into the multifaceted dimensions of medical negligence, this research proposal seeks to provide a roadmap for a comprehensive research study that can contribute to the development of effective strategies, policies, and interventions aimed at mitigating the impact of medical negligence on both patients and the healthcare system in India.


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STATEMENT OF THE PROBLEM:

Medical negligence, often referred to as medical malpractice, is a pressing issue within the Indian healthcare system. It represents a breach of trust between patients and healthcare providers, leading to physical, emotional, and financial consequences for individuals and families. In India, a country marked by its diverse healthcare landscape, rapid technological advancements, and varying standards of care, the problem of medical negligence is particularly acute. This research proposal seeks to address the multifaceted problem of medical negligence in India by examining its prevalence, causes, consequences, and potential solutions.

The problem at hand can be defined as follows:

Prevalence and Underreporting: There is a lack of comprehensive data regarding the true extent of medical negligence in India. Many cases go unreported or are inadequately documented, making it challenging to grasp the full scope of the issue. This lack of data hampers efforts to develop targeted interventions and policies.

Variability in Healthcare Standards: India's healthcare system encompasses a wide range of facilities, from world-class hospitals in urban centers to under-resourced clinics in rural areas. This variability in healthcare standards and infrastructure contributes to disparities in the quality of care provided and creates fertile ground for instances of medical negligence.

Complex Legal Framework: The legal framework governing medical negligence cases in India is intricate and sometimes cumbersome, often leading to prolonged litigation and dissatisfaction among victims. The complex legal processes deter individuals from pursuing rightful compensation and justice.

Challenges Faced by Healthcare Professionals: Healthcare professionals in India grapple with numerous challenges, including heavy workloads, understaffing, resource constraints, and communication barriers. These factors increase the risk of errors and negligence in the delivery of care.


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Impacts on Patients and Families: Victims of medical negligence suffer not only physically but also emotionally and financially. The consequences include prolonged suffering, financial burdens, and eroded trust in the healthcare system.

Ethical Considerations: The ethical dimensions of medical negligence, including issues of transparency, accountability, and patient rights, are inadequately addressed in the Indian healthcare context.

Policy Gaps and Lack of Prevention: Current policies and preventive measures to curb medical negligence are fragmented and often ineffective. There is a pressing need for evidence-based policy recommendations and strategies to reduce instances of negligence and improve patient safety.


This research proposal aims to bridge the gap between healthcare expectations and reality in India by comprehensively studying the problem of medical negligence. Through rigorous research and analysis, it seeks to uncover the underlying causes, assess the true prevalence, and explore potential solutions to this critical issue. By doing so, this research proposal aims to inform policy development, enhance patient safety, and contribute to the overall improvement of healthcare quality in India.

LITERATURE REVIEW

Brenner, 2013 - Medical negligence, also known as medical malpractice, is broadly defined as the failure of a healthcare provider to meet the standard of care expected in their profession. This concept encompasses various forms of negligence, such as misdiagnosis, surgical errors, and medication mistakes

Ghooi & Ghooi, 2014 - Medical negligence often results from a combination of factors, including communication breakdowns among healthcare teams, inadequate staffing levels, lack of training, and resource constraints. High workloads and burnout among healthcare professionals are also significant contributors.

Kachalia et al., 2011 - The consequences of medical negligence can be severe, leading to patient harm, prolonged suffering, disability, or even fatalities.


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Beyond the physical repercussions, patients and their families may endure emotional trauma and financial burdens.

Prakash, 2015 - Medical negligence in India is a growing concern due to the rapid expansion of the healthcare industry. A lack of clear definitions and standards, coupled with variations in healthcare infrastructure across regions, contributes to the complexity of the issue.

Ghooi & Ghooi, 2014 - Studies indicate that medical negligence is prevalent in India, with cases ranging from diagnostic errors to surgical mistakes. However, underreporting and the absence of comprehensive data make it challenging to quantify the extent of the problem .


Sharma & Shetty, 2017 - Medical negligence in India is attributed to a range of factors, including inadequate resources, overcrowded healthcare facilities, communication gaps, and systemic issues. High patient-to-doctor ratios, particularly in rural areas, exacerbate these problems.

RESEARCH QUESTIONS

1. What are the primary causes and contributing factors of medical negligence in the Indian healthcare system, and how do they vary across different healthcare settings?
2. What ethical considerations, such as issues of transparency, accountability, and patient rights, are relevant to medical negligence cases in the Indian healthcare context?
3. How do healthcare providers in India perceive the impact of medical negligence on their practice, job satisfaction, and mental well-being?

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

In investigating the complex and pressing issue of medical negligence in India, our research will adopt a mixed-methods approach that combines quantitative and qualitative methods to provide a comprehensive understanding of the problem. The research design will primarily encompass a descriptive research approach, allowing us to systematically explore the prevalence, causes,

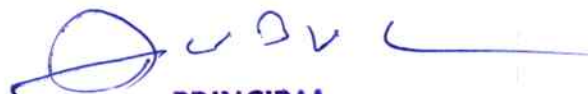

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consequences, and perceptions of medical negligence within the Indian healthcare landscape.

Data collection will involve both primary and secondary sources. Primary data will be obtained through structured surveys administered to various stakeholders, including patients, healthcare professionals, and legal experts. Stratified random sampling will ensure representation from diverse regions and healthcare settings across India. The surveys will quantitatively assess the prevalence of medical negligence, the factors contributing to it.

IMPLICATIONS

1. **Policy Recommendations:** Conducting research on medical negligence in India can provide evidence-based insights that can inform the development of policies and regulations aimed at reducing instances of negligence. The implications of such research include the potential to shape healthcare policy in ways that prioritise patient safety and hold healthcare providers accountable for their actions.
2. **Improved Patient Safety:** Research into medical negligence can help identify areas of improvement in the healthcare system, leading to enhanced patient safety protocols and practices. By addressing the root causes of negligence, such as communication breakdowns or resource constraints, the research can contribute to a safer healthcare environment for patients in India.
3. **Legal Reforms:** Findings from the research can shed light on the effectiveness of existing legal frameworks in addressing medical negligence. The implications may include recommendations for legal reforms, such as streamlining the litigation process, clarifying legal definitions, or introducing alternative dispute resolution mechanisms to expedite justice for victims.
4. **Healthcare Provider Training and Education:** Research can highlight the challenges and educational needs of healthcare providers in India. This can lead to implications for training programs and continuing education efforts aimed at equipping professionals with the skills and knowledge needed to prevent negligence and improve patient care.



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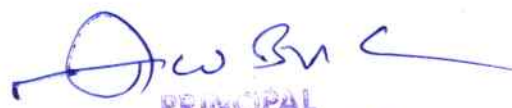
5. Patient Empowerment: Research findings can empower patients with knowledge about medical negligence, their rights, and how to seek recourse in case of harm. This can lead to increased patient involvement in their healthcare decisions and a more informed patient population.

6. Enhanced Transparency and Accountability: The research can underscore the importance of transparency and accountability in the healthcare system. Implications may include calls for greater transparency in medical records, better reporting mechanisms for adverse events, and increased accountability for healthcare institutions.

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9. R.K.Bag, Law of Medical Negligence and Compensation (Eastern Law House, Delhi 2015).

Proposal to be forwarded
to Durgesh Law House


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Letter No. Q/2022

Dated : 30/07/2022

To,

Deepak Tiwari
Deepak Tiwari and Associates
Bilaspur (C.G.)

Subject: Request for research grant.

I am writing to seek financial support for my research project investigating “The Evolution of the Right to Liberty in Indian Constitutional Law: A Historical Analysis”. This study aims to contribute to the advancement of knowledge by analysing the legal landscape. The funds will be used for research activities such as literature review, interviews, and fieldwork. Please feel free to contact me if you require further details or have specific funding preferences.

With Regards,

Principal
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)
College


—: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


Principal
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Proposal

On

**The Evolution of Right to Liberty in Indian
Constitutional Law: A Historical Analysis**


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The evolution of right to liberty in Indian constitution law: A Historical Analysis

INTRODUCTION

The right to liberty is a fundamental and cherished aspect of human rights, a cornerstone of democratic societies worldwide. It embodies the principle that individuals possess an inherent entitlement to freedom and protection from arbitrary unlawful detention. In India, a nation with a rich tapestry of cultural diversity, a democratic and a complex legal landscape, the right to liberty holds particular significance. It is within the Indian Constitution as a fundamental right, reflecting the country's commitment to upholding the sanctity of individual freedoms.

1.1 Background and Context

India's journey towards securing the right to liberty has been marked by historical struggles for independence, social reform, and the protection of individual rights. The nation's founders recognized the pivotal role of liberty in nurturing a just and equitable society, and as such, it was embedded in the Constitution of India, adopted on January 26, 1950. Article 21 of the Indian Constitution explicitly safeguards the right to life and personal liberty, stating, "No person shall be deprived of his life or personal liberty except according to the procedure established by law". This constitutional guarantee reflects the foundational values of a democratic and pluralistic India.

1.2 Research Problem

The right to liberty in India is not a static concept but a dynamic one that continues to evolve in response to societal, political, and legal developments. In recent years, India has witnessed a confluence of factors that have brought the right to liberty to the forefront of public discourse. Concerns have arisen over issues such as detention without trial, the rights of marginalized communities, the role of law

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enforcement agencies, and the scope of personal autonomy within the boundaries of the law.

As such, the research problem at the heart of this study is to critically examine the state of the right to liberty in India, considering both its legal framework and its practical implications. The study will delve into the challenges and opportunities associated with protecting and upholding this fundamental right within the context of a rapidly changing India.

1.3 Research Objectives

The primary objectives of this research are as follows:


- To provide a comprehensive analysis of the legal and constitutional framework surrounding the right to liberty in India.
- To investigate recent cases and developments that has implications for the exercise of this right.
- To identify emerging challenges and debates related to the right to liberty within the Indian socio-legal landscape
- To assess the alignment of India's legal framework with international human rights standards concerning the right to liberty

By addressing these objectives, this research aims to contribute to a deeper understanding of the right to liberty in India and its role in promoting individual freedoms and the rule of law in a diverse and dynamic society.

With the backdrop of a rapidly changing India, where notions of liberty intersect with issues of social justice, security, and individual agency, this research endeavours to shed light on the evolving contours of this fundamental right and its implications for the nation's present and future.

1.4 Literature Review

The right to liberty is a foundational human right that is deeply ingrained in the ethos. This section reviews the existing literature on the


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right to liberty in India, highlighting key historical developments, legal provisions, debates, contemporary issues.

India's struggle for independence from British colonial rule laid the groundwork for the recognition of fundamental rights, including the right to liberty. The period leading up to independence witnessed numerous civil rights movements and legal developments. In this context, scholars like Upendra Baxi (1982) have emphasized the influence of India's freedom struggle on the drafting of the Indian Constitution. Baxi argues that the framers of the Constitution were committed to ensuring that the rights of individuals, including the right to liberty, were protected in the newly independent nation.

The Indian Constitution, adopted in 1950, enshrines the right to liberty as a right. Article 21 of the Constitution provides that "No person shall be deprived life or personal liberty except according to the procedure established by law." Legal scholars such as Subrata Roy Chowdhury (2012) have examined the significance of Article and its role in safeguarding individual freedoms. This article has been a cornerstone for numerous judicial decisions protecting the right to liberty, notably in cases like *Maneka Gandhi v. Union of India* (1978), where the Supreme Court expanded the scope of Article 21.

Debates surrounding the right to liberty in India are multifaceted. Scholars like Faizan mustafa (2005) have explored the tension between individual liberties and national security concerns, particularly in the context of anti-terrorism laws and preventive detention. The use of sedition laws and the potential for abuse of power by law enforcement agencies have also been subjects of concern (Kumar, 2016). Additionally, discussions about the right to liberty often intersect with issues of social justice, minority rights, and the rights of marginalized communities (Mukherjee, 2019). These debates underscore the complexities of balancing individual freedoms with the broader interests of society.

In recent years, India has seen a surge in cases related to the right to liberty, including arrests of activists, journalists, and dissenting


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voices. Scholars like Aparna Chandra (2020) have examined these developments in the context of civil liberties and the shrinking space for free expression. The use of laws such as the Unlawful Activities (Prevention) Act (UAPA) and the National Security Act (NSA) has raised questions about the potential for abuse and the need for safeguards.

Furthermore, debates surrounding personal autonomy, including issues like marital autonomy (Joseph, 2019), privacy (Justice K.S. Puttaswamy v. Union of India, 2017), and LGBTQ+ rights (Navtej Singh Johar v. Union of India, 2018), have contributed to a broader discourse on the right to liberty in India.


India's commitment to upholding the right to liberty also extends to its international obligations. Scholars like Leena Prasad (2016) have examined India's compliance with international human rights standards, including its obligations under the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR). This analysis underscores the importance of aligning India's legal framework with global human rights norms.

In conclusion, the right to liberty in India is a multifaceted and evolving subject of his deeply rooted in the nation's history and constitution, yet faces ongoing challenges in contemporary times. The existing literature highlights for a balanced approach that safeguards individual liberties while addressing pressing societal concerns

1.5 Research Methodology

Quantitative Data Analysis: Statistical Analysis: For quantitative data, statistical analysis tools like SPSS or R will be used to analyse legal provisions, government reports, and statistical trends. Descriptive statistics, regression analysis, and trend analysis may be employed where applicable.

Qualitative Data Analysis: Thematic Analysis: Qualitative data from interviews and content analysis will be analysed thematically. Coding


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and categorization will help identify recurring themes, patterns, and diverse perspectives.

Comparative Analysis: Compare the evolution of the right to liberty in India with other jurisdictions and international human rights standards to provide a broader perspective.

1.6 Significance of the Study:

This research is significant as it contributes to the understanding of fundamental rights jurisprudence in India, particularly the right to liberty, which is crucial in safeguarding individual freedoms. By examining its evolution, the study aims to inform legal scholars, policymakers, and practitioners about the historical context and contemporary relevance of this fundamental right.

1.7 Timeline:

- **Phase 1 (Months 1-2):** Literature review and archival research.
- **Phase 2 (Months 3-4):** Case law analysis and comparative study.
- **Phase 3 (Months 5-6):** Compilation of findings, analysis, and drafting of the research report.

1.8 Budget:

The research will primarily require funding for access to archival materials, legal databases, and possibly travel expenses for visiting archives or libraries with relevant historical documents.

Conclusion:

This research proposal outlines a comprehensive study on the evolution of the right to liberty in Indian constitutional law through a historical lens. By examining its origins, development, and judicial interpretation, the study aims to contribute to the broader discourse on human rights and constitutional law in India.

forwarded to Prof. Pragati
Shrivastava, for checking all
compliance


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Letter No. Q/2022

Dated : 30/07/2022

To,

Deepak Tiwari
Deepak Tiwari and Associates
Bilaspur (C.G.)

Subject: Request for research grant.

I am writing to seek financial support for my research project investigating "Right to Privacy in the emerging digital era". This study aims to contribute to the advancement of knowledge by analysing the legal landscape. The funds will be used for research activities such as literature review, interviews, and fieldwork. Please feel free to contact me if you require further details or have specific funding preferences.

With Regards,

Principal
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)

—: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-

Principal
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)

Proposal

Right to Privacy in the emerging Digital era


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)

Right to Privacy in the emerging Digital era


1. Introduction

In recent years, the rapid advancement of digital technologies has transformed the way individuals interact, communicate, and conduct their daily lives. However, this digital revolution has also raised significant concerns regarding the right to privacy. The right to privacy, a fundamental human right recognized globally, faces unprecedented challenges in the emerging digital era due to widespread data collection, surveillance practices, and the monetization of personal information by corporations and governments. In the wake of unprecedented technological advancements, the right to privacy faces profound challenges in the emerging digital era. As digital technologies permeate every aspect of modern life—from smart devices and social media platforms to advanced data analytics and surveillance systems—individuals' personal information has become increasingly vulnerable to exploitation and misuse. The right to privacy, a cornerstone of human rights frameworks globally, now confronts new complexities stemming from the vast quantities of data generated, stored, and processed by both public and private entities. These developments raise critical questions about the adequacy of existing legal protections, the ethical implications of pervasive surveillance practices, and the balance between innovation and individual rights. Understanding these dynamics is crucial for crafting effective policies that safeguard privacy while fostering technological progress and societal well-being in this dynamic digital landscape. This research aims to explore the evolving landscape of the right to privacy in the context of the digital age, identifying key issues, impacts, and potential solutions.

2. Research Objectives

The primary objectives of this research are:

- To examine the concept of the right to privacy as defined in legal frameworks and international human rights instruments.
- To analyze the implications of digital technologies (such as IoT, AI, big data analytics) on individual privacy rights.
- To investigate current practices of data collection, storage, and usage by corporations and governments, and their implications for privacy.


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- To assess the effectiveness of existing legal and regulatory frameworks in protecting privacy rights in the digital era.
- To propose recommendations and policy interventions aimed at enhancing privacy protections while balancing technological innovation and societal benefits.

3. Literature Review

1. <https://techcrunch.com/2019/09/26/privacy-queen-of-human-rights-in-a-digital-world/>

The author of this piece focuses on how privacy affects today's digital environment. Technology has put us in a position where data sharing, which is the foundation of the economy, and privacy rights clash. These days, the government and big businesses are obsessed with data and want to know everything about an individual. In actuality, privacy is still a fundamental human right. Without privacy, democracy cannot exist.

2. <https://cis-india.org/internet-governance/blog/privacy/privacy-guwahati-report>:


The author of this site claims that the only thing in life that truly matters is privacy. There is no harm to life and no harm to privacy. Goals related to privacy ignite a spark in society. This blog focuses on the difficulties and worries people have in their day-to-day lives about privacy. India wants to establish consensus on the declaration of privacy laws in the country through public and legal community consultation.

3. <https://www.eff.org/deeplinks/2017/08/indias-supreme-court-upholds-right-privacyfundamental-right-and-its-about-time>

According to the author, the right to privacy is likewise upheld by the Supreme Court. The choices made during the previous 60 years have shaped the article. A single-page ruling includes a 547-page reference, numerous court rulings and an expert. The Aadhar card is regarded as a crucial identity and proof document for every Indian government facility that is structured.

4. <https://www.wired.com/insights/2014/04/future-digital-will-change-world/>

The author asks what will happen to the planet if our future is digital. Too many people in this world only have access to online life. Living together: what is it? These days, people perceive the message incorrectly. Creating a WhatsApp group does not guarantee that we are spending valuable time


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together as a family. Without a doubt, digital gadgets have greatly eased our lives. The gadgets have been enjoyable and practical. There will be a developing crisis to equal success. So many individuals are productively employed. Live in shared planetary life space at all times.

5. <https://www.grin.com/document/591634>

This article examines and discusses privacy's significance. Without privacy, someone could feel timid, refrain from speaking their mind freely and adopt a conservative viewpoint. Social media privacy is crucial to a person's life since it allows him to express himself honestly. Individuals receive grants based on their desires. These days, private settings are available on most social media platforms, including Facebook. Users can choose who can read their profile and receive notifications, for instance, and can establish privacy. Individuals can choose to see who has looked at their profile

4. Methodology

This research will adopt a mixed-methods approach, integrating qualitative and quantitative research techniques:

Qualitative: Interviews with experts in law, technology, and ethics to gather insights on privacy challenges and regulatory gaps.

Quantitative: Survey research to assess public perceptions and attitudes towards privacy issues in the digital age.

Case Studies: Analysis of notable privacy-related incidents or court cases to illustrate real-world implications.

5. Data Collection and Analysis

Data collection will involve primary and secondary sources:

Primary data: Interviews and surveys conducted among stakeholders including legal experts, policymakers, technology professionals, and the general public.

Secondary data: Analysis of existing literature, legal documents, reports, and case studies related to privacy rights and digital technologies.

Data analysis will employ thematic analysis for qualitative data and statistical techniques for quantitative data to derive meaningful insights and identify emerging patterns.


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6. Significance of the Study

This study is significant as it addresses a pressing societal issue with broad implications for individuals, businesses, governments, and international relations. By providing empirical evidence and informed recommendations, the research aims to contribute to the development of robust privacy policies that safeguard individual rights while promoting responsible use of digital technologies.

7. Timeline

Phase 1: Literature review and conceptual framework development (2 months)


Phase 2: Data collection (interviews, surveys) and analysis (3 months)

Phase 3: Compilation of findings, drafting of research report, and policy recommendations (2 months)

Phase 4: Review, revisions, and finalization of the research report (1 month)

8. Conclusion

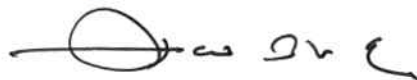
In conclusion, this research proposal outlines a comprehensive investigation into the right to privacy in the emerging digital era. By exploring the intersection of technology, law, ethics, and human rights, the study aims to contribute to scholarly knowledge and policy formulation in ensuring privacy protections in the face of rapid technological advancements. This research underscores the urgent need for robust protections of the right to privacy in the face of rapid technological advancements. The findings highlight the intricate interplay between digital innovations and individual rights, emphasizing the imperative to recalibrate existing legal frameworks to effectively address emerging challenges. By elucidating the complexities and implications of data collection, surveillance practices, and the monetization of personal information, this study contributes to a nuanced understanding of privacy in the digital age. The proposed policy recommendations aim not only to enhance legal safeguards but also to foster a culture of responsible data stewardship among corporations, governments, and other stakeholders. Ultimately, this research endeavors to pave the way for a more equitable and privacy-respecting digital future, ensuring that technological progress aligns with fundamental human rights principles.


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1. <https://indianhttps://www.legalserviceindia.com/legal/article-5404-right-to-privacyin-digital-era-a-study-with-indian-context.htmlkanoon.org/doc/619152/>
2. <https://www.legalserviceindia.com/legal/article-7891-case-study-the-case-justice-k-sputtaswammy-v-s-union-of-india.html>
3. <https://www.legalserviceindia.com/legal/article-7857-right-to-privacy.html>
4. <https://www.legalserviceindia.com/legal/article-5404-right-to-privacy-in-digital-era-a-study-with-indian-context.html>
5. <https://techcrunch.com/2019/09/26/privacy-queen-of-human-rights-in-a-digital-world/>
6. <https://cic.gov.in/sites/default/files/research%20paper.pdf>
7. <https://www.grin.com/document/591634>
8. <https://byjus.com/free-ias-prep/right-to-privacy/>
9. <https://www.wired.com/insights/2014/04/future-digital-will-change-world/>
10. <https://www.eff.org/deeplinks/2017/08/indias-supreme-court-upholds-right-privacyfundamental-right-and-its-about-time>
11. <https://www.thehindu.com/news/national/right-to-privacy-comes-with-birth-goes-with-death-says-judge-sapre/article62042240.ece>
12. <https://www.ohchr.org/en/stories/2013/10/right-privacy-digitalage#:~:text=In%20its%20resolution%20on%20the,in%20particular%20fr eedom%20o f%20expression%E2%80%9D>

Proposal seems correct-
Submitted before the
Prof. Santosh Thakur for
assessment -



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Letter No. Q/2022

Dated: 12/08/2022

To,

Neha Tiwari

Neha Tiwari and Associates

Bilaspur (C.G.)

Subject: Request for Research Grant for Project on "A Study of Individual Liberties and Welfare State"

Madam,

I hope this letter finds you in good health and high spirits. I am writing to you on behalf of D.P. Vipra Law College to request a research grant for significant research projects our college is undertaking.

The proposed project is titled: - "A Study of Individual Liberties and Welfare State." This project aims to explore the balance between individual rights and the role of the welfare state in ensuring social justice.


We would be grateful if you could consider our request favorably. We are open to discussing the projects in more detail and providing any additional information you may require. We look forward to the possibility of your support and collaboration.


Warm regards,

PRINCIPAL
Principal
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)

D. P. Vipra Law College

Bilaspur (C.G.)



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D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-

Proposal

on

A Study Of Individual Liberties And Welfare State


**PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)**

A Study Of Individual Liberties And Welfare State

INTRODUCTION

Liberty and Welfare State are the two closely related concepts of any legal system. Liberty is generally considered a concept of political philosophy and identifies the condition in which an individual has immunity from the arbitrary exercise of authority. Where the welfare state is an ideal model in which the state assumes primary responsibility for the welfare of its citizens. This responsibility is comprehensive, because all aspects of welfare are considered, a "safety net" is not enough, nor are minimum standards. It is universal, because it covers every person as a matter of right.¹

The Directive Principles of State Policy, enshrined in Part IV of the Indian Constitution reflects that India is a welfare state. The government has passed a number of laws for the abolition of untouchability, Begar and Zamindari. The government has opened fair priced shops, where certain essential commodities are sold at very reasonable prices to the poorer sections of the society. At the same time one of the important facets of the Welfare State is to protect and respect one's liberty: the most important right that people possess in a State. The concept of the right that liberty of an individual cannot be curtailed at any cost is recognized throughout the world from time immemorial. It was only the time and circumstances that in the pace of power and security these liberties had been violated. There are two things which were used in the context when we say something about individual liberty: firstly, the violation of individual right to liberty, and secondly the curtailment of individual liberty.

Article 21 of the Indian Constitution gives protection from the above two forms of threat to individual liberty. Formulation of A/21 of

¹ Menka Gandhi v. Union of India, AIR1978 SC597


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the Indian Constitution is a classic example of brevity of expression and its expansion is a great art of judicial innovation. The expression "personal liberty" used in A/21 has also been given an elaborate interpretation. It does not merely mean liberty of the body, freedom from physical restraint or freedom from confinement within the bounds of a prison, freedom from arrest and detention or false imprisonment or wrongful confinement but means much more than that. In Maneka Gandhi's² case the court gave new orientation this expression

Bhagwati J. observed:

“the expression “personal Liberty in Article 21 is of the widest amplitude and it covers a variety of rights which go to constitute the Personal Liberty of man and the amplitude and some of them have been raised to the status of distinct fundamental rights and given additional protection under Article 19”³

The pronouncement in Maneka Gandhi's Case has tremendous impact on the administration of criminal justice in India. The questions of arrest, fair trial, speedy trial, long pre-trial confinement, bail more criminal court, maximum imprisonment right of appeal, legal aid handcuffing of under trials, police torture, prisoner's administration, prisoners' grievances, awarding of damages to victims, custodial violence, are the important questions which are now governed under the personal liberty jurisprudence.

All these safeguards are in relation to the violation of individual's liberty but the topic of concern is related to the curtailment of individual's liberty. That is an important facet of a governmental power whereby in the larger interest of the society the rights of the persons were forfeited. There are limits on rights which can be imposed by the State for the purpose of security and interests of its citizens. As it is considered that the primary responsibility of a State is to seek maximum

² ibid

³ John Stuart Mill 1806-1873 (On Liberty)


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good and benefit for its subjects at the same time it has to protect and preserve the rights and privileges of its subjects from external and internal belligerence. For maintaining the State as a guardian of its subjects, it is free to take any measures which are justifiable on the grounds of common good and welfare. As in the words of John Stuart Mill:

*"the liberty of the individual must be thus far limited, he must not make himself a nuisance to other people."*⁴ - John Stuart Mill

Preventive arrest and detention are one of these aspects whereby the State takes away the right of individual liberty for the safety and wellbeing of State. These are the subjects of such careful use and abuse of State that its provisions and powers are to be exercised strategically. The use of this power is sanctioned by Article 22 in the Constitution. It is a fundamental contradiction that Article 22 sanctioning preventive detention which is an anathema to be the part of the fundamental rights chapter. Article 22(clauses 3-7) of the Indian Constitution seeks to provide protection against arbitrary arrest and detention. It also validates preventive detention and empowers the State to enact preventive detention legislation.

These enactments under the shed of Constitution at times were frequently abused and criticized against the respect of individual's rights. The courts response to such legislations can be traced back to the case of Communist leader A.k. Gopalan⁴ in 1950 the first person to be arrested under as preventive detention law in independent India at the time there were no safeguards and the State and its agencies even had the power to withhold from the detenu the grounds for their detention. It is the struggle agitation that some safeguards come into place over time against the rampant abuse of State power.

⁴ A.K. Gopalan v. State of Madras AIR 1950 SC 27


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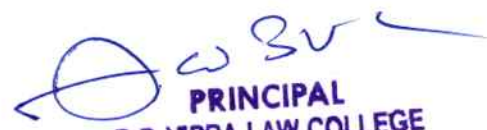
But any debate on the topic of liberty and welfare state will mostly sum with the conclusion of giving up of liberty for the sake of protection of State till such power is exercised deliberately after complete investigation as to its after effects and the conflicting rights of individuals. The law relating to the preventive detention is the most hazardous law as it involves the sacrifice of individual's liberty and freedom forming the part of fundamental rights of a person, for the welfare and security of the state. It is not so that in the earlier period it was the need of the hour but in the present context if we see our surroundings there is an extreme call for such laws where the it in the terrorism and internal aggression and agitation distressing the national security and the monetary malpractices disturbing the nation's economy thereby leading to infringement of rights individuals.

OBJECT:

The researcher fervently believes that this research will certainly contribute to the existing body of knowledge and also will certainly initiate a thoughtful discussion on the subject among the legal scholars.

OBJECTIVES:

- To examine the position of Individual Liberty in a Welfare State.
- To analyse the effectiveness and role of the State in protecting Individual Liberty vis-a-vis Security and Welfare of State.
- To examine the effectiveness of Preventive Detention laws in sacrifice of Individual Liberty
- To examine the effectiveness of Preventive Detention laws in a Welfare State.
- To study the need of Preventive Detention in any State.
- To examine the utility of Preventive Detention in India.


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- To come up with a conclusion and set of recommendations as to the efficiency of Preventive Detention Laws.


THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE STUDY:

This study will help in examining the importance of preventive detention laws in defending the State. By this research an attempt is made to study how effective the laws are, in securing the State from the external and internal aggression and danger. At the same time, it will help in examining the role of a Welfare State in curtailing the privileges of individuals for the protection of rights in general. The study thereby will contribute to the pull of the legal literature of scholarly quality in this baby will knowledge.

REVIEW OF LITERATURE:

A number of literature and books are available on the areas to which the research is to be done. Specifically, on the field the books are not much in number. The work is done with the help of the available material on the internet, reported judgments of Hon'ble Supreme Court and various High Courts and the available books. Few of the books from where some works have been done in this field are as follows:

- A. Introduction to the Constitution of India**, by Durga Das Basu
- B. The Constitution of India**, by Mangal Chandra Jain Kagzi
- C. Some Aspects of British Rule in India**, by Sudhindra Bose
- D. Constitution of India**, H. M. Seervai
- E. V.N.Shukla's Constitution of India**, M. P. Singh
- F. Preventive Detention Laws of India**, B.V. Kumar


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G. Preventive Detention and Individual Liberty, South Asia Human Rights Documentation Centre

H. Constitutionality of Preventive Detention, Philip E. Secret

I. Bharat's Preventive Detention in India, 1st Edition, India, S. S. Lal

RESEARCH HYPOTHESIS:

The State actions legislations, rules and regulations covering Preventive Detention in India are effective and efficacious to contribute for a Welfare State instead of affecting the rights and liberties of the persons forming part of such State.

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY:

The methodology used in the research is both doctrinal and non-doctrinal. Mind of the doctrinal research based on the information gathered from the internet. Works and the material available. The non-doctrinal research involves the collection of information for the purpose of research from the agencies of the state. It involves qualitative as well as quantitative method including case study and case law analysis.

RESEARCH QUESTIONS AND INQUIRIES:

- a. What is the value of Individual Liberty in a Welfare State?
- b. Whether the preventive detention laws in India are enough to preserve the concept of welfare State?
- c. How far the laws in India related to preventive detention are effective in security of state rather affecting the rights of individuals?
- d. How far the law relating to Preventive Detention in India is efficient in comparison to other countries?


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e. What are the technical disadvantages and advantages of the preventive detention laws in India?

CHAPTERISATION:

Chapter-1: Introduction

Chapter-2: Historical Background of Preventive Detention

Chapter-3: Law Relating To Preventive Detention in British-India.

Chapter-4: Post Constitutional Enactments on Preventive Detention.

Chapter-5: Constitutional Aspects of Preventive Detention.

Chapter-6: Preventive Detention in State Laws.

Chapter-7: Comparative Study of Preventive Detention.

Chapter-8: Impact of Preventive Detention In India.

Chapter-9: Suggestions and Conclusion.

Put up before Prof S. Thomas
for examination and to be
further forwarded to Neha
Dewan & Associates



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Letter No. Q/2022

Dated: 12/08/2022

To,

Neha Tiwari

Neha Tiwari and Associates

Bilaspur (C.G.)

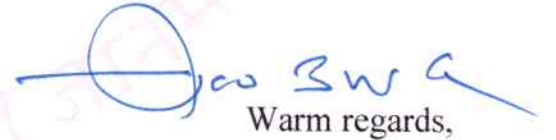
Subject: Request for Research Grant for Project on **"Recent Changes in Caste System"**

Madam,

I hope this letter finds you in good health and high spirits. I am writing to you on behalf of D.P. Vipra Law College to request a research grant for significant research projects our college is undertaking.

The proposed project is titled: - **"Recent Changes in Caste System."** This project aims to explore the recent changes in caste system and prevailing circumstances.

We would be grateful if you could consider our request favorably. We are open to discussing the projects in more detail and providing any additional information you may require. We look forward to the possibility of your support and collaboration.


Warm regards,

PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)

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–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-

Proposal

On

Recent Changes in Caste System


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Bilaspur (C.G.)

Recent Changes in Caste System


Introduction

The caste system has been a deeply ingrained and historically rooted social structure in various parts of the world, most notably in India. However, in recent years, there have been significant changes and developments in the way the caste system operates and is perceived. These changes reflect shifting societal attitude, legal reforms, and evolving economic and educational opportunities.

One of the notable shifts in the caste system has been the increasing awareness and activism surrounding caste-based discrimination and social inequality. Over the past few decades, there has been a growing movement to address and eliminate discrimination against lower-caste or marginalized communities. This activism has gained momentum through various social and political channels, leading to greater visibility and public discourse on caste related issues.

Legislation and affirmative action policies have also played a crucial role in reshaping the caste landscape. In India, for instance, the reservation system, also known as affirmative action, has been expanded and modified to provide greater access to education and employment opportunities for historically disadvantaged groups. This has led to increased representation of lower-caste individuals in various sectors of society, including government, education, and corporate organizations.

Globalization and urbanization have further contributed to changes in the caste system. As societies become more interconnected and urbanized, traditional social hierarchies have been disrupted to some extent. People from diverse backgrounds now have greater exposure to different cultures and ideas, which can challenge long-standing caste-based norms and prejudices.


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Furthermore, education has played a pivotal role in breaking down caste barriers, increased access to quality education has empowered individuals from lower-caste backgrounds to aspire to higher socioeconomic positions and challenge the traditional caste order. This has resulted in a more dynamic and fluid social landscape, where individuals can achieve success irrespective of their caste.

However, it's important to note that while these changes are significant, the caste system's vestiges and discrimination persist in many parts of the world, particularly in rural areas. Caste-based violence and discrimination continue to be a harsh reality for many, highlighting the ongoing struggle for social justice and equality.

Statement of the Problem

1. The impact of legislative reforms and affirmative action policies on caste-based discrimination and social mobility.
2. The role of education, urbanization, and globalization in challenging traditional caste norms and hierarchies.
3. The persistence of caste-based violence and discrimination in both urban and rural contexts, highlighting areas where change is slow to manifest.
4. The implications of these recent changes for marginalized and historically disadvantaged communities, including their access to education, employment, and representation in various sectors.
5. The challenges and obstacles that continue to hinder the complete dismantling of the caste system and the achievement of social justice and equality



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Literature Review

Legislative Reforms and Affirmative Action

Several studies have discussed the impact of legislative reforms and affirmative action policies on the caste system. Research by scholars like Sukhadeo Thorat and Narender Kumar highlights how reservation policies in education and employment have contributed to the upward mobility of lower-caste individuals. These policies have led to increased representation of historically marginalized groups in government institutions, educational institutions, and the workforce.

Social Activism and Awareness

Recent literature emphasizes the role of social activism and awareness in challenging the caste system. Scholars such as B.R. Ambedkar and Gail Omvedt have highlighted how the Dalit movement, in particular, has played a crucial role in advocating for the rights of lower-caste individuals. The emergence of Dalit literature and media has helped raise awareness about caste based discrimination and inequality, leading to greater public discourse on the issue.

Globalization and Urbanization

Urbanization and globalization have disrupted traditional caste norms. Studies by M.N. Srinivas and Andre Béteille discuss how urbanization has created more diverse and inclusive social spaces, where individuals from different castes interact more freely. Globalization has also exposed people to ideas of equality and social justice, challenging traditional hierarchies.

Economic Changes and Social Mobility

Economic changes have had a profound impact on caste dynamics. Research by Dipankar Gupta and others highlights how economic opportunities and entrepreneurship have provided avenues for social


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mobility regardless of caste. The rise of a new middle class from lower-caste backgrounds is seen as a significant shift in the caste landscape.

Challenges and Persistence of Discrimination

Despite these changes, many studies continue to emphasize the persistence of caste-based violence and discrimination. Fieldwork conducted by scholars like Smita Narula reveals that in some rural areas, caste-based oppression remains deeply entrenched. Caste atrocities and untouchability practices continue to be reported, underscoring the need for further social reform.

Research Question

Legislative Reforms Have Significantly Reduced Caste-Based Discrimination

Legislative reforms, including reservation policies, have not had a significant impact on reducing caste-based discrimination.

Alternative Hypothesis (H1): Legislative reforms, including reservation policies, have significantly reduced caste-based discrimination and improved the social and economic status of lower-caste individuals.

This hypothesis could be tested by analysing data on discrimination socioeconomic indicators, and the representation of lower-caste individuals in various sectors before and after the implementation of legislative reforms.

Urbanization and Globalization Have Weakened Traditional Caste Norms

Urbanization and globalization have weakened traditional caste norms, leading to increased social mobility and interaction across caste lines. Research could examine changing social attitudes, patterns of


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inter-caste marriage, and the influence of urban spaces on caste dynamics to test this hypothesis.

Economic Opportunities Have Reduced Caste-Based Disparities

Economic changes and entrepreneurship opportunities have not led to a significant reduction in caste-based disparities in income and wealth. Economic changes and entrepreneurship opportunities have contributed to a reduction in caste-based disparities, leading to the emergence of a new middle class from lower-caste backgrounds.


This hypothesis could be tested by analysing income and wealth distribution data across caste groups and examining the economic trajectories of individuals from different castes.

Research Methodology

Exploratory Research: Begin with exploratory research to understand the current state of the caste system, including its historical context, key features, and relevant theories. This phase helps in developing hypotheses and research questions.

Descriptive Research: Conduct descriptive research to provide an overview of recent changes in the caste system. This may involve surveys, interviews, content analysis, and historical data analysis.

Comparative Research: Consider a comparative approach to study changes in the caste system across different regions or countries. This can provide insights into variations and commonalities in the evolution of the caste system.


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Data Collection

Primary Data: Gather primary data through surveys, interviews, focus groups, and participant observation. Collect data from individuals representing different caste groups, socioeconomic backgrounds, and geographic regions.

Secondary Data: Utilize secondary data sources such as government reports, academic publications, census data, and historical records to complement primary data and provide context.

Implication

Social Justice and Equality:

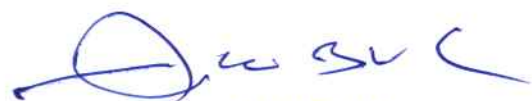
Positive implications: Recent changes, including legislative reforms and affirmative action policies, have contributed to greater social justice and equality. Historically marginalized communities have gained increased access to education, employment, and political representation.

Negative implications: Resistance to these changes can lead to social tensions and conflicts. In some cases, dominant caste groups may perceive these reforms as a threat to their privileges, resulting in backlash and unrest.

Economic Mobility

Positive implications: Economic changes and opportunities have led to increased mobility for individuals from lower-caste backgrounds. The emergence of a new middle class from historically disadvantaged groups is a positive outcome.

Implications: Economic disparities between caste groups still persist, and some lower-caste individuals continue to face discrimination in the Negative workplace and economic sectors.



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Education and Empowerment

Positive implications: Increased access to quality education has empowered Individuals from lower-caste backgrounds to aspire to higher socioeconomic positions and challenge traditional caste norms.

Negative implications: Disparities in educational attainment still exist, and access to quality education remains uneven, particularly in rural areas.

Political Representation:

Positive implications: Recent changes have led to increased political representation of lower-caste individuals, allowing them to advocate for their communities' rights and interests.

Negative implications: Caste-based politics can sometimes lead to identity-based polarization and hinder the development of broader, issue-based political agendas.

Cultural and Social Shifts:

Positive implications: Urbanization and globalization have created more diverse and inclusive social spaces, where individuals from different castes interact more freely. This can lead to the breakdown of traditional caste norms.

Negative implications: Globalization can also lead to cultural homogenization and the dilution of local cultural identities, potentially eroding some aspects of traditional caste culture.

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"Caste Matters" by Suraj Yengde.

"Caste, Society and Politics in India" by M.N. Srinivas.


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"The Persistence of Caste: The Khairlanji Murders and India's Hidden Apartheid" by Anand Teltumbde.

"Caste, Class, and Capital: The Social and Political Origins of Economic Policy in India" by Aditiya Bharadwaj.

Right to education: A comparative analysis of international legal framework and implementation

Subject matter is found correct, put up before the Prof. Sushma Givani for further valuation & to be forwarded to Neha Givani & Associates.



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Letter No. Q/2023

Dated: 06/02/2023

To,

Swati Shekhar and Associates
Bilaspur (C.G.)

Subject: Request for Research Grant

Sir/Madam,

We are writing to seek a research grant from Swati Shekhar and Associates to support a significant research project being undertaken at D.P. Vipra Law College titled **"Ethical Dilemmas and Corporate Responsibilities: Investigating Labour Rights Violations and Environmental Impacts in Global Supply Chains."**

This project aims to critically examine the ethical challenges and corporate responsibilities related to labour rights violations and environmental impacts within global supply chains. The study will focus on identifying key issues, evaluating current practices, and proposing actionable recommendations for corporations, policymakers, and stakeholders to enhance ethical standards and corporate accountability.

We kindly request Swati Shekhar and Associates to consider our application for this research grant.


Warm Regards,

PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)
D. P. Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)



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–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-

Proposal

On

"Ethical Dilemmas and Corporate Responsibilities: Investigating Labor Rights Violations and Environmental Impacts in Global Supply Chains"


PRINCIPAL
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Blaspur (C.G.)

"Ethical Dilemmas and Corporate Responsibilities: Investigating Labor Rights Violations and Environmental Impacts in Global Supply Chains"

Introduction:

Global supply chains play a pivotal role in today's interconnected economy, facilitating the production and distribution of goods across borders. However, they often face ethical dilemmas concerning labor rights violations and environmental impacts. This research aims to conduct a comprehensive investigation into these issues, exploring corporate responsibilities and ethical frameworks governing global supply chains.

In today's globalized economy, supply chains serve as the arteries of commerce, linking producers with consumers across continents. While these networks facilitate unprecedented efficiency and economic growth, they also give rise to profound ethical dilemmas that demand scrutiny. Among the most pressing concerns are labor rights violations and environmental impacts within global supply chains. This research proposal endeavors to delve into these critical issues, exploring the ethical dimensions of corporate responsibilities in managing supply chains sustainably and responsibly.

Labor Rights Violations:


Labor rights violations remain a persistent challenge within global supply chains, spanning industries from manufacturing to agriculture. Despite international labor standards and national regulations aimed at protecting workers, issues such as child labor, forced labor, unsafe working conditions, and inadequate wages continue to plague supply chain operations. The global demand for cost efficiency and rapid production often incentivizes subcontracting practices that obscure accountability, making it difficult to monitor and address abuses effectively. This situation not only compromises the dignity and well-being of workers but also undermines efforts towards achieving fair and equitable economic development worldwide.

Environmental Impacts:

In tandem with labor rights concerns, environmental impacts associated with global supply chains present another ethical quandary. The extraction of natural resources, manufacturing processes, transportation logistics, and disposal of waste collectively contribute to environmental degradation. Issues such as deforestation, pollution of air and water, habitat destruction, and carbon emissions exacerbate climate change and threaten biodiversity. Despite growing awareness and initiatives promoting sustainability, the scale and complexity of global supply chains often outpace mitigation efforts, posing significant risks to ecosystems, communities, and future generations.

Corporate Responsibilities:

Amidst these ethical challenges, corporations are increasingly called upon to assume greater responsibility for their supply chain practices. Ethical supply chain management entails not only compliance with legal requirements but also proactive measures to uphold human rights and environmental stewardship. Initiatives such as ethical sourcing, supplier audits, transparency in supply chain disclosures, and partnerships with stakeholders aim to embed ethical


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considerations into business operations. However, achieving ethical supply chain practices remains a multifaceted endeavor, requiring collaboration across sectors, robust governance frameworks, and a commitment to transparency and accountability.

Research Objectives:

1. To analyze the prevalence and types of labor rights violations (e.g., child labor, forced labor, unsafe working conditions) within global supply chains.
2. To assess the environmental impacts of global supply chains, including carbon emissions, waste generation, and resource depletion.
3. To examine corporate strategies and practices aimed at addressing ethical dilemmas in supply chain management.
4. To evaluate the effectiveness of regulatory frameworks and international standards (e.g., UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights, ISO 14001) in promoting ethical practices.
5. To propose recommendations for enhancing corporate accountability and sustainability in global supply chains.

Literature Review:

This section will review existing literature on ethical issues in global supply chains, focusing on labor rights violations, environmental impacts, corporate social responsibility (CSR), and ethical frameworks. It will highlight gaps in current research and underscore the significance of addressing these challenges in contemporary business practices.

Methodology:

1. Quantitative Analysis:

- Utilize secondary data sources (e.g., reports from NGOs, international organizations) to quantify the prevalence of labor rights violations and environmental impacts in global supply chains.
- Analyze statistical trends and patterns across different industries and regions.

2. Qualitative Research:

- Conduct interviews or surveys with key stakeholders including supply chain managers, corporate executives, labor rights advocates, and environmental experts.
- Collect qualitative data on perceptions, challenges, and best practices in addressing ethical dilemmas in supply chain management.

3. Case Studies:

- Select case studies of companies or industries known for significant ethical challenges or exemplary ethical practices in their supply chains.
- Analyze strategies, initiatives, and outcomes to provide insights into effective approaches to ethical supply chain management.


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4. Comparative Analysis:

- Compare regulatory frameworks and enforcement mechanisms across different countries or regions.
- Assess the impact of international standards and initiatives (e.g., Fair Trade, Ethical Trading Initiative) on promoting ethical supply chain practices.

5. Ethical Considerations:

- Ensure ethical standards in research conduct, including informed consent, confidentiality, and respect for stakeholders' perspectives.
- Address sensitive issues related to labor rights and environmental impacts with cultural sensitivity and transparency.

Expected Outcomes:

1. Comprehensive understanding of the scope and severity of labor rights violations and environmental impacts within global supply chains.
2. Insights into corporate strategies and practices for addressing ethical dilemmas, including successes and challenges.
3. Evaluation of the effectiveness of regulatory frameworks and international standards in promoting ethical supply chain practices.
4. Recommendations for policy reforms, corporate governance practices, and stakeholder collaborations to enhance ethical responsibility in global supply chains.
5. Contribution to the advancement of knowledge and awareness on ethical issues in supply chain management through empirical data and case studies.

Significance of the Study:

This research is significant as it addresses critical ethical challenges faced by global supply chains, impacting workers' rights, environmental sustainability, and corporate reputations. By identifying best practices and recommending actionable strategies, the study aims to inform policy-makers, businesses, and civil society on fostering sustainable and ethical supply chain practices.

Timeline:

- **Phase 1 (Months 1-2):** Literature review and development of research framework.
- **Phase 2 (Months 3-4):** Data collection (quantitative analysis, qualitative research, case studies).
- **Phase 3 (Months 5-6):** Analysis of data, comparative study, drafting of research findings and recommendations.

Budget: Allocate funds for research assistants, travel expenses, access to databases and reports, and dissemination activities (conferences, publications).

Conclusion:

This research proposal outlines a comprehensive study on ethical dilemmas and corporate responsibilities in global supply chains, aiming to provide empirical evidence, insights, and


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recommendations for fostering ethical practices and sustainability. By bridging gaps in existing literature and proposing actionable solutions, the study seeks to contribute to responsible business conduct and societal well-being

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Contents of the subject matter
is appeared okay. To be submitted
Prof. Nimesh Khodiyar to forward
to Swati Shelcher Ass.


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Letter No. Q/2023

Dated: 15/02/2023

To,
Sai Deva Associates
Bilaspur (C.G.)

Subject: Request for research grant.

Sir,

We are writing to seek a research grant from Sai Deva Associates to support significant research project being undertaken at D.P. Vipra Law College titled: - **Right to Education: A Comparative Analysis of International Legal Framework and Implementation.** The research project aims to provide an in-depth analysis of the international legal framework governing the right to education and its implementation across different jurisdictions. This study will identify best practices, challenges, and recommendations for improving access to education worldwide.

We kindly request Sai Deva Associates to consider our application for this research grant. We are available for any further discussions or clarifications that may be required.

We look forward to the possibility of a positive response and the opportunity to collaborate with Sai Deva Associates on these important research initiatives.

Yours sincerely,

PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)

D.P. Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

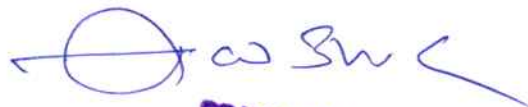
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Proposal

On

*Right to education: A comparative analysis of
international legal framework and
implementation.*



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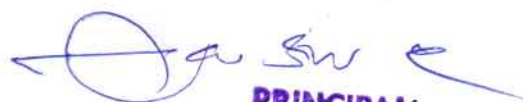
Right to education: A comparative analysis of international legal framework and implementation

Introduction:

The right to education is a fundamental human right enshrined in various individual legal instruments and is considered essential for the development, empowerment, and well-being of individuals and societies. The recognition of this right on a global scale reflects of their background or circumstances, has access to quality significant Challenge, as it involves not only the establishment of legal frameworks but also their practical implementation. This comparative analysis aims to delve into the right to education from a global perspective, focusing on the international legal framework that supports it and the challenges and success in its implementation across different countries. By examining the legal instruments, treaties, and convention that define and safeguard the right to education, this study seeks to shed light on the complexities of translating these legal obligations into tangible educational opportunities for all.

The right to education is articulated in several international documents, including the Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948), which recognizes education as a fundamental human right, the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (1966), which outlines the detailed obligations of sales in ensuring this right, and the Convention on the Rights of the Child (1989), which specifically addresses the education of children. These and other international agreements create a legal framework that obligates states to provide free, compulsory, and quality education to all without discrimination.

While the legal framework is robust, the practical implementation of the right to education varies significantly from one country to another. Factors such as socio- economic disparities, inadequate infrastructure, gender inequality, armed conflicts, and cultural barriers pose


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considerable challenges to the realization of this right. This study will explore case studies from different regions, highlighting both successful strategies and persistent obstacles in the effort to provide inclusive and equitable education for all. In addition to examining the challenges, this comparative analysis will also discuss innovative approaches and best practices that have emerged in different countries and regions. It will consider the role of governments, civil society organization, and international partnerships in advancing the right to education and ensuring its accessibility and quality. The right to education is not merely a legal concept but a foundational element of human dignity and development. This comparative analysis will delve into the complexities surrounding the international legal framework and the practical challenges and successes in its implementation, offering insights into how societies can work towards fulfilling this fundamental right and unlocking the potential of individuals and communities worldwide.

Statement of Problem

The right to education is universally recognized as a fundamental human right, enshrined in international legal frameworks such as the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights. However, despite the global commitment to this right, disparities in the realization of the right to education persist across countries and regions. The problem addressed in this research is the significant gap between the international legal framework that mandates the right to education and its practical implementation on the ground. This gap raises several critical questions:

1. Disparities in Access: why do disparities in access to education persist, with marginalized and vulnerable populations often being denied their right to education, despite international legal obligations to the contrary?
2. Quality of Education: How does the quality of education vary across different countries and regions, and what factors contribute to these variations?


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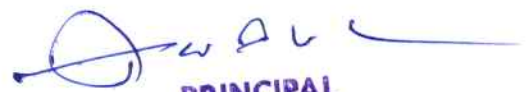
- to these variations? Are there disparities in the quality of education provided to different groups within societies?
3. **Gender Inequality:** What are the persistent challenges in achieving gender equality in education, and how do they vary globally? How do cultural norms and social attitudes impact girls and women's access to education?
 4. **Socioeconomic Factors:** To what extent do socioeconomic factors, including poverty and income inequality, affect the realization of the right to education? How do economic disparities influence educational outcomes?
 5. **Conflict and Crisis:** How do armed conflicts, emergencies, and humanitarian crises impact the right to education? What are the challenges in enduring continuous access to education in such contexts, and what strategies are effective?

Review of literature

The right to education is a complex and multifaceted topic that has been extensively researched and discussed in both legal and educational contexts. This literature review provides an overview of key themes, insights, and research findings related to the right to education, with a focus on the comparative analysis of the international legal framework and its implementation across different countries.

International Legal Framework:

The Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) and the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR) have been instrumental in establishing the right to education as a fundamental human right. Researchers often emphasize the significance of these documents in shaping national policies and legal frameworks related to education (UNESCO, 2017).



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Scholars have examined the legal obligations of states under international treaties and conventions, emphasizing the importance of implementing a comprehensive framework to ensure that education is accessible, available, acceptable, and adaptable (the four as framework) (UNESCO, 2002)

Comparative Analysis:

Comparative studies have explored the variations in the implementation of the right to education across different countries. These studies often highlight the role of socioeconomic factors, political will and historical contexts in shaping disparities in access and quality of education (Crouch and Baker, 2010)

Gender disparities in education have been a significant focus of research. Comparative analyses reveal the persistent gender gaps in many regions and emphasize the need for targeted interventions to ensure gender equality in education (UNESCO, 2019)


Challenges in Implementation

Literature frequently identifies common challenges in implementing the right to education, including inadequate funding, insufficient infrastructure, teacher shortages, and discrimination against marginalized groups. These challenges often intersect and exacerbate one another (Tooley, 2012).

Armed conflicts and emergencies pose unique challenges to education. Researches have examined the impact of conflicts on education systems and the strategies employed to ensure continued access to education in crisis situation (Buchert, 2014)

Best Practices and Innovations:

Comparative studies have also highlighted successful strategies and best practices from various countries. These may include policies to


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address disparities, teacher training programs, community involvement, and innovative technologies to enhance education access (Mishra and Singh, 2013)

Researchers have noted the importance of international cooperation and partnerships in supporting educational initiatives and sharing best practices across borders (UNESCO 2020)

Future Directions

Recent research has begun to explore the impact of technology and digitalization on the right to education, especially in the context of the COVID-19 pandemic. This area of study is expected to grow in importance as technology continues to reshape educational landscapes (UNESCO, 2021)

The intersection of the right to education with other human rights, such as the right to cultural identity or the rights of indigenous peoples, is an emerging area of research that promises to deepen our understanding of the complexities involved (Dinham and Scott, 2017)

In conclusion, the literature on the right to education provides a rich and nuanced understanding of the challenges and opportunities in implementing this fundamental human right. While international legal frameworks set the foundation, their practical realization requires a comprehensive and context-specific approach. Comparative analyses offer valuable insights into the factors that influence the accessibility and quality of education across different countries, while also highlighting strategies and best practices that can guide policymakers and practitioners in their efforts to ensure education for all. As the world continues to evolve, ongoing research in this field remains crucial to addressing the evolving challenges and opportunities in education rights


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Research Questions

1. How does the international legal framework, including treaties and conventions define and mandate the right to education?
2. What are the key disparities in the implementation of the right to education across different countries and regions?
3. To what extent do socioeconomic factors influence the accessibility and quality of education in various nations?
4. What are the specific challenges and successes in achieving gender equality in education on a global scale?
5. How do armed conflicts, emergencies, and humanitarian crises impact the right to education, and what strategies have been effective in ensuring access in such contexts?
6. What are the major obstacles hindering the practical implementation of the right to education at the national and local levels, and how do they vary among countries?

These research questions provide a comprehensive framework for investigating the complex issues surrounding the right to education, its international legal foundation, and the practical challenges and successes in its implementation across different contexts. Researchers can use these questions to guide their studies and contribute to a deeper understanding of this fundamental human right.

Research Methodology

Research Design:

Comparative Study: Utilize a comparative research design to examine the right to education in multiple countries and regions. Compare legal frameworks, policies, and implementation strategies.

Data Collection:

Document Analysis: Collect and analyze international treaties, conventions, national laws, and policy documents related to the right to education.


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Surveys: Administer surveys to policymakers, educators, and relevant stakeholders to gather information on policy implementation and challenges.

Case Studies: Select representative countries or regions for in-depth case studies to understand the nuances of implementation

Data Sources:

Primary Data: Gather data directly from legal texts, official government documents, and surveys.

Secondary Data. Utilize existing research, reports from international organization, and academic literature.

Sampling:

Select countries or regions that represent a diverse range of socio-economic, cultural, and political contexts to ensure a well-rounded comparative analysis.

Data Analysis:

Quantitative Analysis. Use statistical methods to analyze survey data, comparing responses across countries or regions.

Qualitative Analysis: Employ content analysis to examine legal documents and conduct thematic analysis of qualitative data from surveys and case studies.

Implications

1. Policy Development and Reform:

The research can inform policymakers about gaps in the legal framework and implementation of the right to education. It can lead to policy reforms aimed at aligning national laws with international obligations and addressing disparities in access, quality, and equity.


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2. Improved Governance:

By highlighting challenges in the implementation of the right to education, the research can draw attention to governance issues. This may encourage governments to improve governance structures and allocate resources more effectively.

3. Inclusive Education Strategies:

Findings on best practices and successful strategies can guide countries in implementing more inclusive education policies, accommodating diverse learners and marginalized groups.

4. Gender Equality Advancements:

Research on gender disparities can inform gender-sensitive policies and initiatives to promote girls' and women's access to quality education.

5. Resource Allocation:

Identifying socio-economic factors affecting access to education can lead to more targeted resource allocation to address disparities, ensuring that marginalized communities receive adequate support.

6. Conflict and Crisis Response:

Insights into the impact of armed conflicts and emergencies on education can guide the development of strategies for maintaining education continuity in crisis situations.

7. Digital Education Strategies:

Given the growing importance of technology in education, research can influence the development of digital education strategies that bridge the digital divide and ensure access for all.

8. International Cooperation and Partnerships:

The research can underscore the importance of international cooperation in achieving the right to education and encourage countries to


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collaborate, share best practices, and support one another in realizing this fundamental right.

9. Human Rights Advocacy

Research findings can provide valuable evidence for human right advocacy groups, enabling them to hold governments accountable for their obligations to provide quality education for all.

10. Educational Equity:

By shedding light on disparities and inequalities, the research can contribute to the global dialogue on educational equity and social justice, emphasizing the importance education as a means to reduce inequality.

11. Educational Innovation:

Best practices and innovative approaches identified in the research can inspire educational innovation and the development on new teaching methods, curricula, and technology.

12. Continuous Monitoring and Evaluation:

Policymakers and international organization can use the research as a baseline for monitoring progress in realizing the right to evaluating the effectiveness of policies and initiatives.

13. Public Awareness and Engagement:

Dissemination of research findings can raise public awareness about the importance of the right to education and foster greater engagement in education related issues among civil society, communities and individuals.


In summary, research on the right to education and its comparative analysis of the international legal framework and implementation has significant implications for policy development, governance, gender equality, resource allocation, crisis response, and more. It plays a vital role in advancing education as a fundamental human right and


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promoting equitable access to quality education for all worldwide individuals and communities worldwide.

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D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
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forwarded - to Sai - Devq
Associates



PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

Letter No. Q/2023

Dated: 15/02/2023

To,
Sai Deva Associates
Bilaspur (C.G.)

Subject: Request for research grant.

Sir,

We are writing to seek a research grant from Sai Deva Associates to support significant research project being undertaken at D.P. Vipra Law College titled: - **Ethical and Legal Perspectives on the Right to Die** The research project aims to provide an in-depth analysis of the international legal framework governing the right to die and its implementation across different jurisdictions. This study will identify best practices, challenges and recommendations worldwide.

We kindly request Sai Deva Associates to consider our application for this research grant. We are available for any further discussions or clarifications that may be required.

We look forward to the possibility of a positive response and the opportunity to collaborate with Sai Deva Associates on these important research initiatives.

Yours sincerely,

Warm Regards.

Principal
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)

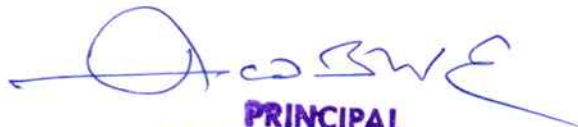
–: श्रद्धावान् लभते ज्ञानम् :-

Principal
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)

PROPOSAL

ON

ETHICAL AND LEGAL PERSPECTIVES ON
THE RIGHT TO DIE



PRINCIPAL
D.R. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)

TITLE : ETHICAL AND LEGAL PERSPECTIVES **ON THE RIGHT TO DIE**

INTRODUCTION:

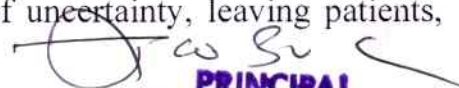
In contemporary society, the concept of the "right to die" has emerged as a deeply complex and emotionally charged topic, challenging traditional norms, ethical frameworks, and legal systems. The right to die refers to an individual's autonomy to make decisions about ending their own life, particularly when facing debilitating illnesses, unrelenting pain, or a diminished quality of life. This concept brings forth a myriad of ethical, moral, religious, and legal questions, encompassing the individual's autonomy, the role of medical professionals, family dynamics, and broader societal implications.

The right to die intersects with fundamental principles of human rights, including the right to personal autonomy, dignity, and the relief of suffering. On one hand, advocates argue that individuals should have the agency to decide when and how they wish to end their lives, especially when confronted with intolerable pain and incurable illnesses. On the other hand, opponents emphasize the sanctity of life, the potential for abuse, and the slippery slope towards a devaluation of life, particularly vulnerable populations.

This research proposal seeks to delve into the multifaceted dimensions of the right to die, aiming to critically analyse the ethical underpinnings, societal ramifications, and legal landscapes surrounding this contentious issue. By examining the diverse perspectives held by medical professionals, ethicists, legal experts, religious leaders, and the general public. This study aims to contribute to a more comprehensive understanding of the complexities inherent in the right to die debate.

STATEMENT OF THE PROBLEM

The right to die, an intricate ethical and legal dilemma, poses fundamental questions about personal autonomy, human dignity, and the limits of medical intervention. In the face of advancing medical technologies, the prolongation of life can sometimes lead to prolonged suffering and a diminished quality of life. The ethical quandary emerges when individuals facing terminal illnesses or unbearable suffering desire the choice to end their lives on their own terms. However, this desire collides with deeply ingrained societal, cultural, and religious values that emphasize the sanctity of life and the potential for abuse in allowing assisted dying. Moreover, the lack of uniform legal frameworks across different jurisdictions creates an environment of uncertainty, leaving patients,


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Bilaspur (C.G.)

allowing assisted dying. Moreover, the lack of uniform legal frameworks across different jurisdictions creates an environment of uncertainty, leaving patients, families, medical professionals, and legal authorities grappling with a complex and emotionally charged decision.

This research seeks to address the multifaceted problem of the right to die by investigating the ethical complexities, societal implications, and legal challenges surrounding end-of-life choices, aiming to contribute to a more comprehensive understanding of how to balance individual autonomy with broader societal concerns in matters of life and death.

LITERATURE REVIEW

1. "Final Exit: The Practicalities of Self-Deliverance and Assisted Suicide for the Dying" by Derek Humphry - This controversial book discusses practical information for individuals considering end-of-life choices, including methods of self-deliverance and the legal and ethical aspects of assisted suicide.
2. "The Peaceful Pill Handbook" by Dr. Philip Nitschke and Dr. Fiona Stewart - This comprehensive guide provides information on various end-of-life options, including legal and ethical considerations, available methods, and the role of medical professionals in assisted dying.
3. "Being Mortal: Medicine and What Matters in the End" by Atul Gawand - While not solely focused on the right to die, this book explores end-of-life care, ageing, and the challenges of modern medicine. Atul Gawande examines how medical advancements can sometimes overlook the importance of patients' wishes and quality of life.
4. "Choosing Death: The Improbable History of Death by Suicide" by Ian Dowbiggin - This historical exploration traces the evolution of attitudes and legal frameworks related to suicide and assisted dying, shedding light on how societal perspectives have changed over time.
5. "The Right to Die: A Reference Handbook" by Howard Ball - This comprehensive reference book provides an overview of the history, legal cases, ethical debates, and public opinion surrounding the right to die, offering a balanced perspective on the topic.
6. "The Inevitable: Dispatches on the Right to Die" by Katie Engelhart - This book offers an investigative look at the global right-to-die movement, examining real-life stories and the ethical dilemmas faced by individuals, families, and medical professionals.


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RESEARCH QUESTIONS

In this research question, we specifically ask:-

1. What are the primary ethical considerations surrounding the right to die, and how do these considerations impact individual autonomy and the relief of suffering?
2. How do different legal frameworks across various jurisdictions address the right to die, and what implications do these variations have for patients, families, and medical professionals?

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

This study will adopt a qualitative research design, employing in-depth interviews as the primary data collection method. Qualitative research allows for a deep exploration of participants' perspectives, experiences, and attitudes, which is particularly important for understanding the complex and sensitive nature of the right to die. By using qualitative in-depth interviews, this research methodology will allow for a rich exploration of participants' personal narratives and viewpoints, shedding light on the multifaceted dimensions of the right to die and its implications for individuals and society. This research methodology aims to provide an in-depth understanding of the right to die from the perspectives of patients, family members, medical professionals, legal experts, ethicists, and religious leaders. The insights gained from this study can contribute to the ongoing discourse on end-of-life choices, inform public policy discussions, and promote empathy and understanding among stakeholders with varying viewpoints.

IMPLICATIONS

- a. Legal Implications: This research could provide insights into the legal complexities of the right to die, potentially informing changes in legislation or legal precedents. It might contribute to discussions about the standardization of laws related to assisted dying, ensuring clearer guidelines and safeguards.
- b. Medical Implications: This research could influence medical practices and the role of healthcare professionals in end-of-life care. It might lead to improved training for healthcare providers on how to navigate discussions about the right to die with patients and families.


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Bilaspur (C.G.)

- c. Ethical Implications: This research could shed light on the ethical considerations surrounding the right to die, potentially influencing ethical frameworks and guidelines for end-of-life decisions.

DATA AND VARIABLES

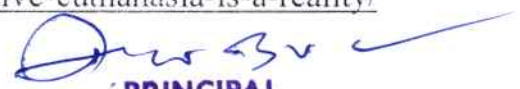
This study will be based on both primary as well as secondary data. The focus will be on research work and its methodological implications. This paper will be based on various potential data sources which will include conducting in-depth interviews, administering surveys, analysing relevant legal documents, reviewing ethical guidelines from medical associations and organisations and examining case studies or real-life narratives of individuals who have considered or pursued assisted dying to gain insights into their experiences and decision making processes.

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<https://ruralindiaonline.org/en/articles/in-gujarat-active-euthanasia-is-a-reality/>

forwarded to Prof.
Subha Verma for further
process.




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Bilaspur (C.G.)


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Appendix - III

D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Ashok Nagar, Seepat Road, Sarkanda, Bilaspur (C.G.)


PRINCIPAL
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Durgesh Law House

Law Book Sellers & Publishers

Opp. SBI Main Branch,
Old High Court Road,
Bilaspur - 495 001 (Chhattisgarh)
E-mail : durgeshlawhouse94@gmail.com
Mobile : 9752014040, 6264488599

Date - 20/03/2023

To,
The Principal
D. P. Vipra Law College,
Bilaspur (C.G.)

Subject: Approval of Research Grant for "A Comprehensive Study of Medical Negligence Trends and Patterns in India: Implications for Healthcare Quality Improvement"

Sir,

I am pleased to inform you that Durgesh Law House has reviewed and approved your grant proposal titled "A Comprehensive Study of Medical Negligence Trends and Patterns in India: Implications for Healthcare Quality Improvement." After careful consideration, we believe that your research project holds significant potential to contribute valuable insights to the field of healthcare quality improvement.

We understand the importance of addressing medical negligence trends and patterns in India, and we commend your institution for undertaking this crucial research initiative. The thoroughness of your proposal and the potential impact of your study on patient safety and healthcare delivery were key factors in our decision to award this grant.

As per our discussions, the approved grant amount of **1,50,000/-** will be disbursed to D. P. Vipra Law College in 2 instalments. We trust that these funds will be utilized effectively and responsibly to carry out the research activities outlined in your proposal.

We look forward to receiving updates on the progress of your research and eagerly anticipate the dissemination of your findings. Please do not hesitate to reach out to us if you require any further assistance or support throughout the duration of your project.

Once again, congratulations on the approval of your research grant, and we wish you every success in your endeavour to improve healthcare quality in India.

Warm Regards,
S. P. Mishra
Durgesh Law House
Bilaspur (C.G.)




PRINCIPAL
D. P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur - 495 001





Deepak Tiwari & Associates

Shanti Nagar, Bilaspur C.G.

Date 18.12.2022

To,
The Principal
D. P. Vipra Law College, Bilaspur (C.G.)

Subject: In connection of releasing grant to D. P. Vipra Law College, Bilaspur.

Reference : Your letter No. Q Dated – 30/07/2022

Sir,

I am indeed very happy to bring the fact to your notice that our organisation the Deepak Tiwari and Associates, has come to the decision that your estimated educational institution the D. P. Vipra Law College, Bilaspur is fit by all dimensions to reference grant from our side to enhance the standard of legal education through research programme.

In connection of the above mentioned matter we are ready to provide financial assistance of Rs. 65,000 to conduct research on the topic. "The evolution of right to Liberty in Indian Constitutional Law : A historical analysis".

We also promote the Constitutional awareness among common people and appreciate the legal awareness created by the centres of legal education through their multiple exercise and extra curriculum activities. We have many hopes that the institution (D. P. Vipra law college, bilaspur) will cater the need of research on legal concept and support the society, as well as legal institutions and law abiding persons.

The details of the grant being provided by our organisation is as under -

1. Amount of Grant - Rs. 65000/-
2. Duration of Research work - 9 months
3. Submission of progress Report - 6 months after the starting date of work
4. Submission of the final Report - 1 month after the completion of the work.

Regards and all the best.





Deepak Tiwari & Associates

Shanti Nagar, Bilaspur C.G.

Date - 25/03/2023

To.
The Principal
D. P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur (C.G.)

Subject: Approval of Research Grant.

Sir,

I am writing to inform you that Deepak Tiwari and Associates has approved a research grant in the amount of INR 85,000 to conduct research on the topic "Right to Privacy in the Emerging Digital Era". We appreciate the initiative taken by D. P. Vipra Law College in proposing this significant research endeavour, and we are confident that it will contribute valuable insights to the field of constitutional law.

The grant has been awarded based on the merit of the proposed research project and its potential to advance our understanding of fundamental rights within the Indian legal framework, particularly in light of contemporary challenges posed by the digital era.

We trust that D. P. Vipra Law College will utilize the funds responsibly and effectively to support the research activities outlined in the proposal. It is our expectation that the research will be conducted with integrity and professionalism, adhering to the highest standards of academic excellence.

We look forward to receiving updates on the progress of the research project and anticipate the dissemination of its findings within academic and professional circles. Additionally, we request that D. P. Vipra Law College provide a comprehensive report upon the completion of the research, highlighting key methodologies, findings, and any recommendations derived from the study.

Best regards
Deepak Tiwari and Associates



☎ 9907417917

✉ Deepaktiwari777@gmail.com



Neha Tiwari & Associates

Nagdaune Colony, Bharti Nagar, Bilaspur (C.G.)

To,

Date: 24/03/2023

The Principal

D. P. Vipra Law College

Subject: Approval of Research Grant for Projects on "A Study of Individual Liberties and Welfare State" and "Recent Changes in the Caste System".

Sir,

I am pleased to inform you that Neha Tiwari and Associates has approved your request for a research grant of INR 1,50,000 to support the two important research projects being undertaken by D. P. Vipra Law College.

The approved funding is allocated as follows:

1. "A Study of Individual Liberties and Welfare State" – INR 63,000.
2. "Recent Changes in the Caste System" – INR 87,000.

We commend D. P. Vipra Law College for initiating these valuable research projects. We believe that these studies will contribute significantly to the understanding of individual liberties, the welfare state, and the evolving dynamics of the caste system.

Please ensure that the funds are utilized effectively and in accordance with the objectives outlined in your proposal. We would appreciate receiving periodic updates on the progress of the research projects and a final report upon their completion.

Neha Tiwari and Associates is committed to supporting academic research that addresses critical social and legal issues. We are delighted to collaborate with D.P.Vipra Law College and look forward to the successful completion of these projects.

Should you have any further questions or require additional information, please do not hesitate to contact us.

Yours sincerely,
Neha Tiwari
Neha Tiwari and Associates
Bilaspur (C.G.)



Dr. Vipra
PRINCIPAL
DR. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
BILASPUR (C.G.)



☎ 7000789392 @ Neha1917@gmail.com



**S W A T I
SHEKHAR
ASSOCIATES**

Creation Beyond Imagination

Kargil Chowk, Balram Talkies Road, BILASPUR -495 001 (Chhattisgarh)

Tel.: 9406022079, 9977313422, 07752-422079

Date : 24/02/23

To,
The Principal
D. P. Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

Subject: Regarding approval of research grant.

Sir,

We are pleased to inform you that your research grant application has been approved! Swati Shekhar Associates is proud to support your proposed study on "Ethical Dilemmas and Corporate Responsibilities: Investigating Labour Rights Violations and Environmental Impacts in Global Supply Chains" with a grant of ₹1,45,000.

We believe this research is essential in shedding light on critical issues within global supply chains and promoting ethical corporate behaviour. Below are the specifics of the grant :

Use of Funds :

The grant is intended exclusively for research-related expenses, including materials, travel, and data collection.

Research Focus:

Your study will delve into:

- The ethical challenges and responsibilities of corporations regarding labour rights violations.
- The environmental impacts within global supply chains.


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



SWATI SHEKHAR ASSOCIATES

Creation Beyond Imagination

Kargil Chowk, Balram Talkies Road, BILASPUR -495 001 (Chhattisgarh)

Tel.: 9406022079, 9977313422, 07752-422079

Terms and Conditions:

- Acknowledgement: All resulting publications and presentations must credit Swati Shekhar Associates.
- Compliance: Adhere to all applicable laws and ethical standards. Communicate any deviations for approval.
- Intellectual Property: Joint ownership of intellectual property generated from the research. Proper credit must be given in all related works.

We eagerly anticipate the significant contributions your research will make. Please sign and return the attached grant agreement by [specify deadline] to begin the disbursement process.

If you have any questions or need further assistance, please feel free to contact us.

Congratulations on your successful grant application. We are excited to be a part of your important research journey.

Warm regards,

Swati Shekhar Associates

SWATI SAHU
B. Arch. M.C.A.
CA/2000/25672
MCL-No.-222



PRINCIPAL
DR. NARA LAKSHMI COLLEGE
BILASPUR (C.G.)



Sai Deva Associates

Near Mama Bhanja Talab, Tikrapara, Bilaspur

Date - 25-02-2023

To,

The Principal

D. P. Vipra Law College, Bilaspur (C.G.)

Subject: Regarding Research grant for D. P. Vipra Law College, Bilaspur.

Reference : - your letter No. Q/2023 dated 15/02/2023 .

Dear Sir,

On the above mentioned subject and reference it is for your information that the Sai Deva Associates has agreed to provide financial assistance of Rs. 70,000/- for your research work on "Right to Education A Comprehensive analysis of International Legal framework and implementation", hoping that this minor but significant support will help to uplift the academic status of your institution as well concerned students.

Details of Assistance

1. Total Amount - Rs. 70,000/- (Seventy Thousand Rupees Only)
2. Duration of research - 8 months


Reporting Calander

- 6 months from the commencement of the work.

☎ 9827343456

@ Saideva @gmail.com

🌐 www.Saideva.com


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



Sai Deva Associates

Near Mama Bhanja Talab, Tikrapara, Bilaspur

- Final Report to be submitted within 1 month of the completion of research programme.

Terms and Conditions:

1. Acknowledgement: All publications, presentations, and reports resulting from this research must acknowledge the financial support provided by Sai Deva Associates.
2. Compliance: The research must comply with all applicable laws and ethical standards. Any deviations must be communicated and approved by Sai Deva Associates.
3. Intellectual Property: The intellectual property generated from this research will be jointly owned by the researchers and Sai Deva Associates. Proper credit must be given in all related works.

If you have any questions or need further clarification, please do not hesitate to contact us.

Congratulations once again on your successful grant application. We are excited to support your important research initiatives.

Yours sincerely,

Sai Deva Associates
Bilaspur (C.G.)

☎ 9827343456

@ Saideva @gmail.com

🌐 www.Saideva.com




PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



Sai Deva Associates

Near Mama Bhanja Talab, Tikrapara, Bilaspur

Date 31/03/2023

To,
The Principal
D. P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur (C.G.)

Subject : Approval of Research Grant for Law College.

I am pleased to inform you that Sai Deva Associates has approved your application for a research grant for your proposed studies on "Ethical and legal perspectives on the right to die."

We are particularly impressed with the depth and relevance of these topics in today's global context. Below are the details and terms of the grant approval:

Grant Details :

1. Total Amount Approved: 80,000/-
2. Duration: The research must be completed within 07 months.
3. Reporting:
 - A mid-term progress report must be submitted within 6 months from the start date.
 - A final comprehensive report must be submitted within 1 month after completion of the research.

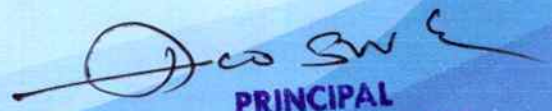
Terms and Conditions:

1. Acknowledgement: All publications, presentations, and reports resulting from this research must acknowledge the financial support provided by Sai Deva Associates.
2. Compliance: The research must comply with all applicable laws and ethical standards. Any deviations must be communicated and approved by Sai Deva Associates.

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Near Mama Bhanja Talab, Tikrapara, Bilaspur

3. Intellectual Property: The intellectual property generated from this research will be jointly owned by the researchers and Sai Deva Associates. Proper credit must be given in all related works.

If you have any questions or need further clarification, please do not hesitate to contact us.

Congratulations once again on your successful grant application. We are excited to support your important research initiatives.

Yours sincerely,

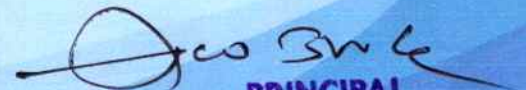
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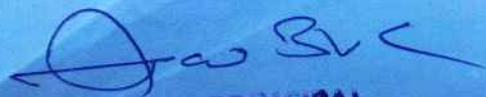
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Appendix - IV

D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Ashok Nagar, Seepat Road, Sarkanda, Bilaspur (C.G.)



**PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE,
Bilaspur (C.G.)**



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

A. IDENTIFICATION

1. Project Title: A Comprehensive study of medical negligence trends and patterns in India: Implications for healthcare quality improvement

Key Words: Medical negligence, Healthcare, Medical Malpractices.

2. State – Chhattisgarh

3. Broad Area - Law

4. Duration: 11 months

5. Total Cost: **1, 51,582/-**

6. Principal Investigator

(6.1) Name: Ku. Sushma Tiwari

(6.2) Department: Law

(6.3) Designation: Vice-Principal

(6.4) Organisation/Institution Name: D. P. Vipra Law College

7. Co-Investigator – 1

(7.1) Name: Menda Priyanka

(7.2) Department: Law

(7.3) Designation: Assistant Professor

(7.4) Organisation/Institution Name: D. P. Vipra Law College

8. Co-Investigator – 2:

(8.1) Name: Gagan Upadhyay

(8.2) Department: Law

(8.3) Designation: Assistant Professor

(8.4) Organisation/Institution Name: D. P. Vipra Law College

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-

PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

9. Capability of Organization:

Project Title	Start Date	Completion Date	Project Cost	Sponsoring Organization
A Comprehensive study of medical negligence trends and patterns in India: Implications for healthcare quality improvement	02 April 2023	24 February, 2024	1,51,582/-	Durgesh Law House


P.I.


CO.PI. 1


CO.PI. 2


Accountant Manager
ACCOUNTANT/
ACCOUNT MANAGER

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

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<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

CERTIFICATE FROM THE INVESTIGATOR

Project title: A Comprehensive study of medical negligence trends and patterns in India: Implications for healthcare quality improvement.

1. I/We agree to abide by the terms and conditions of the Non-Govt agency grant.
2. I/We did not submit this or a similar project proposal elsewhere for financial support.
3. I/We have explored and ensured that equipment and basic facilities will actually be available and when requested for the purpose of the project.
4. I/We undertake that spare time on permanent equipment will be made available to other users.
5. I/We have enclosed the following material.

ITEM	NUMBER OF COPIES
a. Endorsement from the Principal	1
b. Details of Proposal	1

P.I.

Ku. Sushma Tiwari

CO.PI. 1

Menda Priyanka

CO.PI. 2

Gagan Upadhyay

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-

PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

ENDORSEMENT

Project title: **A Comprehensive Study Of Medical Negligence Trends and Patterns in India: Implications for Healthcare Quality Improvement.**

1. Certified that the institute welcomes participation of **Ku. Sushma Tiwari** as the investigator for the project and that in the unforeseen event of discontinuance by the principal investigator, the co-investigator will assume the responsibility of the fruitful completion of the project with due intimation.
2. Certified equipment, other basic facilities and such other administrative facilities as per terms and conditions of the grant, will be extended to investigators throughout the duration of the project.
3. Institute assumes to undertake the financial and other management responsibilities of the project.
4. Institute will provide the infrastructure facility for the project.

Date: 02 | 04 | 2023

Place: Bilaspur (C.G.)


Name and Signature of the Principal

PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

To.

The Principal

D. P. Vipra law College

Bilaspur (C.G.)

Subject: Project Closure Report

Project Closure report
Investigator Name: Ku. Sushma Tiwari
Co-Investigator: Menda Priyanka
Co-Investigator: Gagan Upadhyay
Duration: 11 months
Problem Details: Key findings revealed that diagnostic errors, surgical errors, medication errors, and failure to obtain informed consent were the most common types of medical negligence. Inadequate training, poor communication, systemic issues like understaffing, and gaps in regulatory oversight were identified as primary causes. The adverse effects of medical negligence on patient outcomes included prolonged hospital stays, increased morbidity and mortality, and psychological distress.
Consultancy Fee: $1,000 \times 17 = 17,000/-$ INR (Hourly Rate \times Number of Hours)
Mode of Payment: Cheque

With Regard

Principal

PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

Minor Research entitled


**“A Comprehensive study of medical negligence trends and patterns in India:
Implications for healthcare quality improvement”**

Submitted to
Research Committee
D. P. Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

Submitted by
Ku. Sushma Tiwari
Vice-Principal
D. P. Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

February 2024

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


**PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)**



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

From,
Ku. Sushma Tiwari
Vice Principal
D. P. Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

Through
The Principal
D. P. Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

To,
The Research Committee
D. P. Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

Sub: Submission of minor research project.


Respected Sir/Ma'am,

With due respect on the above-mentioned subject, I am submitting the final report of a research project entitled "A Comprehensive study of medical negligence trends and patterns in India: Implications for healthcare quality improvement". The minor research project work has been submitted to you along with the enclosed documents for your perusal. Kindly accept the same and oblige us.

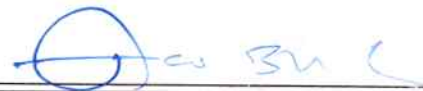
Thanking You

Date: 24/02/2024
Place: Bilaspur (C.G.)

Your Sincerely


(Ku. Sushma Tiwari)

Investigator



–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-

**PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)**



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

Declaration and Certificate

I hereby declare and certify that the minor research project entitled “**A Comprehensive study of medical negligence trends and patterns in India: Implications for healthcare quality improvement**”, is a bonafide record of research work carried out by me during the year 2022-23. Further I certify that the work presented in the report is original and carried out according to the plan in the proposal.

Place: Bilaspur (C.G.)

Date:

Principal Investigator

Countersigned

Principal
PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-

PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734


Details of the completed minor research project

1. Project Report No. : Final
2. Period of submission : April 2023- February 2024
3. Title of Research Project : “A Comprehensive study of medical negligence trends and patterns in India: Implications for healthcare quality improvement”.
4. Effective Date of starting the project : 02 April 2023
 - i. Report of the work done : (Separate sheet attached)
 - ii. Brief objective of the report : (Separate sheet attached)
 - iii. Work done so far and results achieved and publications, if any, resulting from the work. : Completed
 - iv. Has the progress been done according to the original plan of work and towards achieving the objective ? : Yes
5. Expenditure incurred during the period of the report -
 - i. Total amount – 1,50,000/- (One Lakh fifty thousand only)
 - ii. Total expenditure – 1,51,582/- (One Lakh Fifty Thousand Five Hundred and Eighty Two only only)
 - iii. Report of the work done:

Brief objective of the project: (Sheet attached)

- a) Work done so far and result achieved and publications, if any, resulting from the work - Completed
- b) Has the progress been done according to the original plan of work and towards achieving the objective - Yes

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

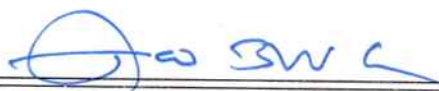
D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> -Email - dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. - 9926165945, 9926138734

- c) Please indicate the difficulties if any experienced in implementing the project - No such difficulties.
- d) If the project has been completed, please enclose a summary of the finding of the study: Sheet attached.
- e) Year Wise Plan of work and targets achieved

Duration	Targets
First 3 months	Review of relevant literature in connection with domestic violence.
Second 3 months	Collection of data and relevant information through questionnaire and surveys was carried on.
Third 3 months	Documentation and compilation of all documents was carried on.
Last 2 month	Report writing of a minor research project was carried out.

—: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

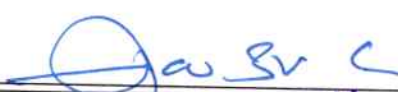
D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> -Email - dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. - 9926165945, 9926138734

f) Financial expenditure incurred

SI No.	Nature of expenses	Proposed Expenditure	Expenditure Incurred
1.	Pen Drives Photographic services	6000/-	4650/-
2.	Books and Journals	40000/-	36875/-
3.	Stationaries Questionnaires Xerox Binding	10000/-	6027/-
4.	Cartridge (Colour Printer)	5000/-	3700/-
5.	Cartridge (Black and White)	3000/-	2500/-

—: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



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<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> – Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

6.	Field work, Travel and Food	40000/-	45395/-
7.	Internet Facility	11000/-	10000/-
8.	Consultancy Fee	20000/-	17000/-
9.	Contingency	15000/-	25,435/-
	Total	1,50,000/-	1,51,582/-

Submission on: 24/02/2024


P.I.


CO.PI. 1


CO.PI. 2


ACCOUNTANT/
Accountant Manager
ACCOUNT MANAGER

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

A. IDENTIFICATION

1. Project Title: **The Evolution Of Right To Liberty In Indian Constitutional Law: A Historical Analysis**

Key Words: Article 21, Judicial Interpretation, Human Rights, Right to Liberty

2. State – Chhattisgarh

3. Broad Area - Law

4. Duration: 9 months

5. Total Cost: 65,000/-

6. Principal Investigator

(6.1) Name: Pragati Shrivastava

(6.2) Department: Law

(6.3) Designation: Assistant Professor

(6.4) Organisation/Institution Name: D. P. Vipra Law College

7. Co-Investigator – 1

(7.1) Name: Shaji Thomas

(7.2) Department: Law

(7.3) Designation: Assistant Professor

(7.4) Organisation/Institution Name: D. P. Vipra Law College

8. Co-Investigator – 2:

(8.1) Name: Anita Tandon

(8.2) Department: Sociology

(8.3) Designation: Assistant Professor

(8.4) Organisation/Institution Name: D. P. Vipra Law College

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

9. Capability of Organization:

Project Title	Start Date	Completion Date	Project Cost	Sponsoring Organization
The evolution of right to liberty in Indian Constitutional Law: A Historical Analysis	01 April, 2023	08 January, 2024	65,000/-	Deepak Tiwari and Associates

P.I.

Pragati
Shrivastava

CO.PI. 1

Shaji Thomas

CO.PI. 2

Anita Tandon

ACCOUNTANT/
Accountant Manager
ACCOUNT MANAGER

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-

PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

CERTIFICATE FROM THE INVESTIGATOR

Project title: The evolution of right to liberty in Indian Constitutional Law: A Historical Analysis

1. I/We agree to abide by the terms and conditions of the non-Govt agency grant.
2. I/We did not submit this or a similar project proposal elsewhere for financial support.
3. I/We have explored and ensured that equipment and basic facilities will actually be available and when requested for the purpose of the project.
4. I/We undertake that spare time on permanent equipment will be made available to other users.
5. I/We have enclosed the following material.

ITEM	NUMBER OF COPIES
a. Endorsement from the Principal	1
b. Details of Proposal	1

P.I.
Pragati
Pragati
Shrivastava

Shaji Thomas
CO.PI. 1
Shaji Thomas

Anita Tandon
CO.PI. 2
Anita Tandon

—: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-

[Signature]
PRINCIPAL
DR. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> – Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

ENDORSEMENT

Project title: The evolution of right to liberty in Indian Constitutional Law: A Historical Analysis

1. Certified that the institute welcomes participation of Mrs. Pragati Shrivastava as the investigator for the project and that in the unforeseen event of discontinuance by the principal investigator, the co-investigator will assume the responsibility of the fruitful completion of the project with due intimation.
2. Certified equipment, other basic facilities and such other administrative facilities as per terms and conditions of the grant, will be extended to investigators throughout the duration of the project.
3. Institute assumes to undertake the financial and other management responsibilities of the project.
4. Institute will provide the infrastructure facility for the project.

Date: 01/04/2023


Name and Signature of the Principal

Place: Bilaspur (C.G.)

**PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)**

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


**PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)**



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.),
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

To.

The Principal

D. P. Vipra law College

Bilaspur (C.G.)

Subject: **Project Closure Report**

Project Closure report
Investigator Name: Pragati Shrivastava
Co-Investigator: Shazi Thomas
Co-Investigator: Anita Tandon
Duration: 9 months
Problem Details: Variability in judicial interpretations can lead to inconsistencies, as different judges and courts may have varied views on the right to liberty. Balancing historical analysis with contemporary relevance is also a significant challenge, requiring careful connections between past developments and current legal issues. Finally, the broad scope of the topic necessitates clear delimitation to ensure the research remains focused and manageable.
Mode of Payment: Cheque

With Regards,

Principal


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

From,
Pragati Shrivastava
Assistant Professor
D. P. Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

Through
The Principal
D. P. Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

To,
The Research Committee
D. P. Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

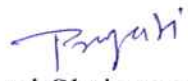
Sub: Submission of minor research project.

Respected Sir/Ma'am,

With due respect on the above-mentioned subject, I am submitting the final report of a research project entitled "The evolution of right to liberty in Indian Constitutional Law: A Historical Analysis". The minor research project work has been submitted to you along with the enclosed documents for your perusal. Kindly accept the same and oblige us.

Thanking You,

Your Sincerely


(Pragati Shrivastava)

Date: 08/01.2024

Place: Bilaspur (C.G.) Investigator

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

Minor Research entitled

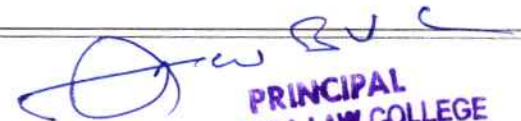
“The evolution of right to liberty in Indian Constitutional Law: A Historical Analysis”

Submitted to
Research Committee
D. P. Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

Submitted by
Pragati Shrivastava
Assistant Professor
D. P. Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

January, 2024

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

Declaration and Certificate

I hereby declare and certify that the minor research project entitled “The evolution of right to liberty in Indian Constitutional Law: A Historical Analysis” is a bonafide record of research work carried out by me during the year 2022-23. Further I certify that the work presented in the report is original and carried out according to the plan in the proposal.

Place: Bilaspur (C.G.)

Date: 10/01/2024

Tanjali

Principal Investigator

Countersigned

Principal

[Signature]
**PRINCIPAL
DR. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)**

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-

[Signature]
**PRINCIPAL
DR. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)**



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734


Details of the completed minor research project

1. Project Report No. : Final
2. Period of submission : April 2023 – January 2024
3. Title of Research Project : “The evolution of right to liberty in Indian Constitutional Law: A Historical Analysis”
4. Effective Date of starting the project : 01 April 2023
 - i. Report of the work done : (Separate sheet attached)
 - ii. Brief objective of the report : (Separate sheet attached)
 - iii. Work done so far and results achieved and publications, if any, resulting from the work. : Completed
 - iv. Has the progress been done according to the original plan of work and towards achieving the objective? : Yes
5. Expenditure incurred during the period of the report -
 - i. Total amount – 65,000/- (Sixty-Five thousand only)
 - ii. Total expenditure – 66,172/- (Sixty-six Thousand one hundred seventy-two only)
 - iii. Report of the work done:

Brief objective of the project: (Sheet attached)

- a. Work done so far and result achieved and publications, if any, resulting from the work - Completed
- b. Has the progress been done according to the original plan of work and towards achieving the objective - Yes
- c. Please indicate the difficulties if any experienced in implementing the project - No such difficulties.

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

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<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

If the project has been completed, please enclose a summary of the finding of the study: Sheet attached.


Year Wise Plan of work and targets achieved

Duration	Targets
First 2 months	Review of relevant literature in connection with domestic violence.
Second 3 months	Collection of data and relevant information through questionnaire and surveys was carried on.
Third 2 months	Documentation and compilation of all documents was carried on.
Last 2 month	Report writing of a minor research project was carried out.

g. Financial expenditure incurred

SI No.	Nature of expenses	Proposed Expenditure	Expenditure Incurred
1.	Pen Drives Photographic services	5000/-	4650/-
2.	Books and Journals	20000/-	22352/-

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

3.	Stationaries Questionnaires Xerox Binding	10000/-	6027/-
6.	Field work, Travel and Food	10000/-	14778/-
8.	Contingency	10000/-	9000/-
9.	Special Needs	10000/-	9365/-
	Total	65,000/-	66,172/-

Submission on: 08/01/2024

Signature

Prayati
Investigator

[Signature]
Accountant/Account Manager

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-

[Signature]
PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

A. IDENTIFICATION

1. Project Title: **Right to privacy in the emerging digital era.**

Key Words: Data privacy, Information security, Digital surveillance, Personal data

2. State – Chhattisgarh

3. Broad Area

4. Duration: 7 months

5. Total Cost: 81,072/-

6. Principal Investigator

(6.1) Name: Santosh Thakur

(6.2) Department: Law

(6.3) Designation: Assistant Professor

(6.4) Organisation/Institution Name: D. P. Vipra Law College

7. Co-Investigator – 1:


(7.1) Name: Namrata Parichha

(7.2) Department: Political Science

(7.3) Designation: Assistant Professor

(7.4) Organisation/Institution Name: D. P. Vipra Law College

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

9. Capability of Organization:

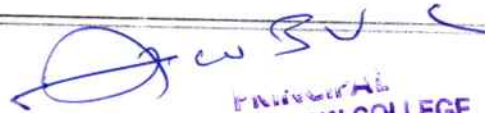
Project Title	Start Date	Completion Date	Project Cost	Sponsoring Organization
Right to Privacy in the emerging digital era.	28/03/2023	31/10/2023	81,072/-	Deepak Tiwari and Associates

P.I. 
Santosh Thakur


CO.PI. 1
Namrata Parichha


Accountant/ Account manager

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> -Email - dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. - 9926165945, 9926138734


CERTIFICATE FROM THE INVESTIGATOR

Project title: Right to Privacy in the emerging digital era.

1. I/We agree to abide by the terms and conditions of the Non-Govt agency grant.
2. I/We did not submit this or a similar project proposal elsewhere for financial support.
3. I/We have explored and ensured that equipment and basic facilities will actually be available and when requested for the purpose of the project.
4. I/We undertake that spare time on permanent equipment will be made available to other users.
5. I/We have enclosed the following material.

ITEM	NUMBER OF COPIES
a. Endorsement from the Principal	1
b. Details of Proposal	1

P.I. 
Santosh Thakur


CO.PI. 1
Namrata Parichha


Accountant/ Account manager
Accountant Manager

-: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


**PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)**



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

ENDORSEMENT

Project title: **Right to Privacy in the emerging digital era.**

1. Certified that the institute welcomes participation of **Santosh Thakur** as the investigator for the project and that in the unforeseen event of discontinuance by the principal investigator, the co-investigator will assume the responsibility of the fruitful completion of the project with due intimation.
2. Certified equipment, other basic facilities and such other administrative facilities as per terms and conditions of the grant, will be extended to investigators throughout the duration of the project.
3. Institute assumes to undertake the financial and other management responsibilities of the project.
4. Institute will provide the infrastructure facility for the project.

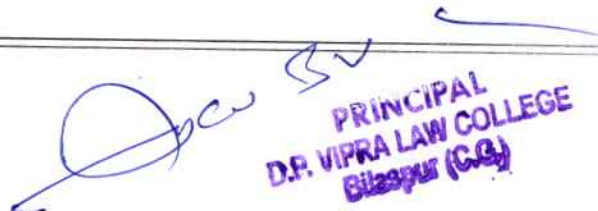
Date: 28/03/2023


Name and Signature of the Principal

Place: Bilaspur (C.G.)

PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

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<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> -Email - dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. - 9926165945, 9926138734

To.

The Principal

D. P. Vipra law College

Bilaspur (C.G.)

Subject: Project Closure Report

Project Closure report
Investigator Name: Santosh Thakur
Co-Investigator: Namrata Parichha
Duration: 7 months
Problem Details: One major challenge is the rapid pace of technological advancement, which continuously changes the landscape of digital privacy and makes it difficult to stay current with emerging trends and threats. Additionally, there is a significant variability in privacy laws and regulations across different jurisdictions, leading to complexities in creating a comprehensive legal framework.
Consultancy Fee: $600 \times 30 = 18000$
Mode of Payment: Cheque

With Regard

Principal


**PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)**

-: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


**PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)**



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

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<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

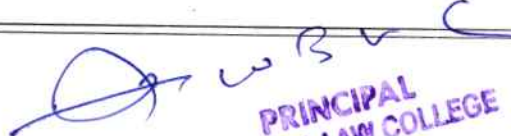
Minor Research entitled “Right to Privacy in the emerging digital era”

Submitted to
Research Committee
D.P.Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

Submitted by
Santosh Thakur
Assistant Professor
D. P. Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

October 2023

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

From,
Santosh Thakur
Assistant Professor
D.P.Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

Through
The Principal
D.P.Vipra Law College
Bilaspur(C.G.)

To,
The Research Committee
D.P.Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

Sub: Submission of minor research project.

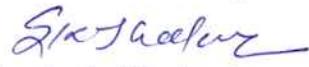
Respected Sir/Ma'am,

With due respect on the above-mentioned subject, I am submitting the final report of a research project entitled "Right to Privacy in the emerging digital era". The minor research project work has been submitted to you along with the enclosed documents for your perusal. Kindly accept the same and oblige us.

Thanking You

Date: 31/10/2023
Place: Bilaspur (C.G.)

Your Sincerely


(Santosh Thakur)
Investigator

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

Declaration and Certificate

I hereby declare and certify that the minor research project entitled “**Right to Privacy in the emerging digital era**” is a bonafide record of research work carried out by me during the year 2022-23. Further I certify that the work presented in the report is original and carried out according to the plan in the proposal.

Place: Bilaspur (C.G.)

Date: 31/10/2023

Principal Investigator

Countersigned

Principal

PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-

PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

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<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> -Email - dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. - 9926165945, 9926138734

Details of the completed minor research project

1. Project Report No. : Final
2. Period of submission : March 2023 to October 2023
3. Title of Research Project : Right to Privacy in the emerging digital era.
4. Effective Date of starting the project : 28/03/2023
 - i. Report of the work done : (Separate sheet attached)
 - ii. Brief objective of the report : (Separate sheet attached)
 - iii. Work done so far and results achieved and publications, if any, resulting from the work. : Completed
 - iv. Has the progress been done according to the original plan of work and towards achieving the objective ? : Yes
5. Expenditure incurred during the period of the report -
 - i. Total amount - 80,000/- (Fifty Thousand only)
 - ii. Total expenditure - 81,072 (Fifty one thousand seventy two only)
 - iii. Report of the work done:
 - Brief objective of the project: (Sheet attached)
 - a. Work done so far and result achieved and publications, if any, resulting from the work - Completed
 - b. Has the progress been done according to the original plan of work and towards achieving the objective - Yes
 - c. Please indicate the difficulties if any experienced in implementing the project - No such difficulties.

-: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



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<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

- d. If the project has been completed, please enclose a summary of the finding of the study: Sheet attached.
- e. Year Wise Plan of work and targets achieved

Duration	Targets
First 2 months	Review of relevant literature in connection with domestic violence.
Second 2 months	Collection of data and relevant information through questionnaire was carried on.
Third 2 months	Documentation and compilation of all documents was carried on.
Last 1 month	Report writing of a minor research project was carried out.

- g. Financial expenditure incurred

SI No.	Nature of expenses	Proposed Expenditure	Expenditure Incurred
1.	Pen Drives Photographic services	5000/-	3720/-
2.	Books and Journals	30000/-	35172/-

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


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Bilaspur (C.G.)



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3.	Stationary and equipments Questionnaires Xerox Binding	7000/-	5700/-
4.	Cartridge (Colour Printer)	5000/-	3500/-
5.	Cartridge (Black and White)	3000/-	2200/-
6.	Survey visits	8000/-	6780/-
7.	Internet Facility	7000/-	6000/-
8.	Consultancy Fee	15,000/-	18000/-
	Total	80,000/-	81,072/-

Submission on: 31/10/2023

P.I.
Santosh Thakur


CO-PI. 1
Namrata Parichha


Accountant Manager
Accountant/ Account manager

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
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<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

A.IDENTIFICATION


1. Project Title: A Study of individual liberties and welfare state.
2. State - Chhattisgarh
3. Duration - 6 months
4. Total Cost: 66,030/-
5. Principal Investigator
 - (5.1) Name: Shaji Thomas
 - (5.2) Department: Law
 - (5.3) Designation: Assistant Professor
 - (5.4) Organisation/Institution Name: D. P. Vipra Law College
6. Co-Investigator:
 - (6.1) Name: Apoorwa Pandey
 - (6.2) Department: Law
 - (6.3) Designation: Assistant Professor
 - (6.4) Organisation/Institution Name: D. P. Vipra Law College
7. Capability of Organization:

Project Title	Start Date	Completion Date	Project Cost	Sponsoring Organisation
A Study of individual liberties and welfare state.	13/04/2023	03/10/2023	66,030/-	Neha Tiwari and Associates


P.I.
Shaji Thomas


CO.PI. I
Apoorwa Pandey


Accountant Manager
Accountant/ Account Manager


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

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<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

CERTIFICATE FROM THE INVESTIGATOR

Project title: A Study of Individual Liberties and Welfare State.

1. I/We agree to abide by the terms and conditions of the Non-Govt agency grant.
2. I/We did not submit this or a similar project proposal elsewhere for financial support.
3. I/We have explored and ensured that equipment and basic facilities will actually be available and when requested for the purpose of the project.
4. I/We undertake that spare time on permanent equipment will be made available to other users.
5. I/We have enclosed the following material.

ITEM	NUMBER OF COPIES
a. Endorsement from the Principal	1
b. Details of Proposal	1

P.I.

Shaji Thomas

CO.PI.

Apoorwa Pandey

PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

To,
The Principal
D. P. Vipra law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

Subject: Project Closure Report

Project Closure report
Investigator Name: Shaji Thomas
Co-Investigator: Apoorwa Pandey
Duration : 6 months
Problem Details: One significant issue is the inherent tension between individual liberties and collective welfare, which often leads to conflicting perspectives and policies. Balancing these two aspects requires a nuanced understanding of political, social, and economic theories, which can be challenging to integrate coherently.
Mode of Payment : Cheque

With Regard
Principal


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
BILASPUR (C.G.)


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
BILASPUR (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

Minor Research entitled “A Study of Individual Liberties and Welfare State”

Submitted to:
Research Committee
D. P. Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

Submitted by:
Shaji Thomas
Assistant Professor
D. P. Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

October 2023


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI. Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

From,
Shaji Thomas
Assistant Professor
D.P.Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

Through
The Principal
D.P.Vipra Law College
Bilaspur(C.G.)

To,
The Research Committee
D. P. Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

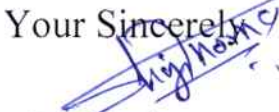
Sub: Submission of minor research project.

Respected Sir/Ma'am,

With due respect on the above-mentioned subject, I am submitting the final report of a research project entitled "A Study of individual liberties and welfare state". The minor research project work has been submitted to you along with the enclosed documents for your perusal. Kindly accept the same and oblige us.

Thanking You

Date: 03/10/2023
Place: Bilaspur (C.G.)

Your Sincerely,

(Shaji Thomas)
Investigator


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

Declaration and Certificate

I hereby declare and certify that the minor research project entitled “A Study of Individual liberties and Welfare state.” is a bonafide record of research work carried out by me during the year 2022-23. Further I certify that the work presented in the report is original and carried out according to the plan in the proposal.

Place: Bilaspur

Date: 03/10/2023


Principal Investigator

Countersigned


Principal

PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



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D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur


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<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

Details of the completed minor research project

1. Project Report No. : Final
2. Period of submission : April 2023 to October 2023
3. Title of Research Project : A Study of Individual Liberties and welfare state.
4. Effective Date of starting the project : 13/April/2023
 - i. Report of the work done : (Separate sheet attached)
 - ii. Brief objective of the report : (Separate sheet attached)
 - iii. Work done so far and results achieved and publications, if any, resulting from the work. : Completed
 - iv. Has the progress been done according to the original plan of work and towards achieving the objective ? : Yes
5. Expenditure incurred during the period of the report -
 - i. Total amount - **63,000/- (Sixty three Thousand only)**
 - ii. Total expenditure – **66,030/- (Sixty six thousand thirty only)**
 - iii. Report of the work done:

Brief objective of the project: (Sheet attached)

- a. Work done so far and result achieved and publications, if any, resulting from the work - Completed
- b. Has the progress been done according to the original plan of work and towards achieving the objective - Yes
- c. Please indicate the difficulties if any experienced in implementing the project - No such difficulties.


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



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Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> – Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

d. If the project has been completed, please enclose a summary of the finding of the study: Sheet attached.

e. Year Wise Plan of work and targets achieved

Duration	Targets
First 2 months	Review of relevant literature in connection with domestic violence.
Second 2 months	Collection of data and relevant information through questionnaire was carried on.
Third 1 month	Documentation and compilation of all documents was carried on.
Last 1 month	Report writing of a minor research project was carried out.

f. Financial expenditure incurred

SI No.	Nature of expenses	Proposed Expenditure	Expenditure Incurred
1.	Personal Costs (Principal Investigator Co-Investigator)	20000	20000
2.	Data Collection and Analysis (Surveys and Questionnaires Interviews and Focus Groups)	10000/-	11680


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<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

3.	Stationary and equipments Questionnaires Xerox Binding	5000/-	4500/-
4.	Travel Expenses	15000/-	14350/-
5.	Cartridge (Black and White)	3000/-	2500/-
8.	Consultancy Fee	10,000/-	13000/-
	Total	63,000/-	66,030/-

Submission on: 03/10/2023


P.I.
Shaji Thomas


CO.PI. I
Apoorva Pandey


Assistant Manager
Account Manager


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
BILASPUR (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI. Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

A. IDENTIFICATION

1. Project Title: **Recent Changes in Caste System.**

Key Words: Caste System, Social Stratification, Caste Discrimination, Dalit Rights

2. State – Chhattisgarh

3. Duration: 6 months

4. Total Cost: **87,000/-**

5. Principal Investigator

(5.1) Name: Sushma Tiwari

(5.2) Department: Law

(5.3) Designation: Assistant Professor

(5.4) Organisation/Institution Name: D. P. Vipra Law College

6. Co-Investigator – 1:

(6.1) Name: Anita Tandon

(6.2) Department: Sociology

(6.3) Designation: Assistant Professor

(6.4) Organisation/Institution Name: D. P. Vipra Law College

7. Co-Investigator – 2:

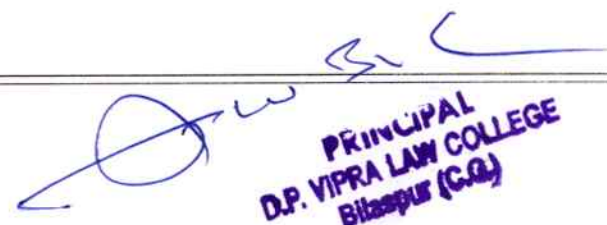
(7.1) Name: Puja Thakur

(7.2) Department: Law

(7.3) Designation: Assistant Professor

(7.4) Organisation/Institution Name: D. P. Vipra Law College

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

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<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> -Email - dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. - 9926165945, 9926138734

9. Capability of Organization:

Project Title	Start Date	Completion Date	Project Cost	Sponsoring Organization
Recent changes in caste system	25/03/2023	21/09/2023	90,572/-	Neha Tiwari And Associates


P.I.

Sushma Tiwari


CO.PI. 1

Anita Tandon

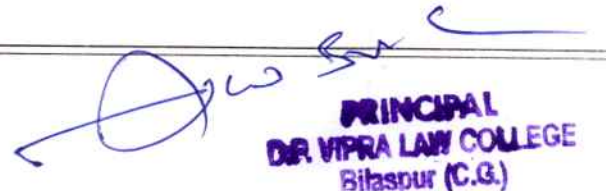

CO.PI. 2
Puja Thakur

Puja Thakur


Accountant/
Account Manager

Account Manager
Accountant Manager

—: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

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https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

CERTIFICATE FROM THE INVESTIGATOR

Project title: Recent changes in caste system

1. I/We agree to abide by the terms and conditions of the Non-Govt agency grant.
2. I/We did not submit this or a similar project proposal elsewhere for financial support.
3. I/We have explored and ensured that equipment and basic facilities will actually be available and when requested for the purpose of the project.
4. I/We undertake that spare time on permanent equipment will be made available to other users.
5. I/We have enclosed the following material.

ITEM	NUMBER OF COPIES
a. Endorsement from the Principal	1
b. Details of Proposal	1


P.I.

Sushma Tiwari

CO.PI. 1


Anita Tandon

CO.PI. 2


Puja Thakur

—: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

ENDORSEMENT

Project title: **Recent changes in caste system**

1. Certified that the institute welcomes participation of **Sushma Tiwari** as the investigator for the project and that in the unforeseen event of discontinuance by the principal investigator, the co-investigator will assume the responsibility of the fruitful completion of the project with due intimation.
2. Certified equipment, other basic facilities and such other administrative facilities as per terms and conditions of the grant, will be extended to investigators throughout the duration of the project.
3. Institute assumes to undertake the financial and other management responsibilities of the project.
4. Institute will provide the infrastructure facility for the project.

Date: 25/03/2023

Name and Signature of the Principal


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)

Place: Bilaspur (C.G.)

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> -Email - dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. - 9926165945, 9926138734

To.

The Principal

D. P. Vipra law College

Bilaspur (C.G.)

Subject: Project Closure Report

Project Closure report
Investigator Name: Sushma Tiwari
Co-Investigator: Anita Tandon
Co-Investigator: Puja Thakur
Duration: 6 months
Mode of Payment: Cheque

With Regards

Principal

PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)

—: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-

PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

Minor Research entitled “Recent Changes in Caste System”

Submitted to
Research Committee
D. P. Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

Submitted by
Sushma Tiwari
Assistant Professor
D. P. Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

September 2023

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


**PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)**



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI. Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

From,
Sushma Tiwari
Assistant Professor
D. P. Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

Through
The Principal
D. P. Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

To,
The Research Committee
D. P. Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)


Sub: Submission of minor research project.

Respected Sir/Ma'am,

With due respect on the above-mentioned subject, I am submitting the final report of a research project entitled "Recent Changes in Caste System". The minor research project work has been submitted to you along with the enclosed documents for your perusal. Kindly accept the same and oblige us.

Thanking You,

Your Sincerely,


(Sushma Tiwari)
Investigator

Date: 21-09-2023
Place: Bilaspur

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

Declaration and Certificate

I hereby declare and certify that the minor research project entitled “Recent Changes in Caste System” is a bonafide record of research work carried out by me during the year 2022-23. Further I certify that the work presented in the report is original and carried out according to the plan in the proposal.

Place: Bilaspur

Date: 21/09/2023

Principal Investigator

Countersigned

Principal

PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-

PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

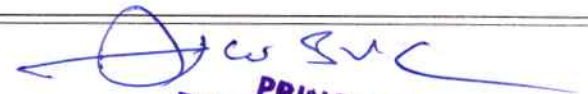
Details of the completed minor research project

1. Project Report No. : Final
2. Period of submission : 21/09/2023
3. Title of Research Project : Recent Changes in Caste System
4. Effective Date of starting the project : 25/03/2023
 - i. Report of the work done : (Separate sheet attached)
 - ii. Brief objective of the report : (Separate sheet attached)
 - iii. Work done so far and results achieved and publications, if any, resulting from the work. : Completed
 - iv. Has the progress been done according to the original plan of work and towards achieving the objective ? : Yes
5. Expenditure incurred during the period of the report -
 - i. Total amount - **87,000/- (Eighty seven thousand only)**
 - ii. Total expenditure - **90,572/- (Ninty thousand five hundred seventy two only)**
 - iii. Report of the work done:

Brief objective of the project: (Sheet attached)

- a. Work done so far and result achieved and publications, if any, resulting from the work - Completed
- b. Has the progress been done according to the original plan of work and towards achieving the objective - Yes
- c. Please indicate the difficulties if any experienced in implementing the project - No such difficulties.
- d. If the project has been completed, please enclose a summary of the finding of the study: Sheet attached.

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

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<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

e. Year Wise Plan of work and targets achieved

Duration	Targets
First 1 months	Review of relevant literature in connection with caste system
Second 2 months	Collection of data and relevant information through questionnaire was carried on.
Third 2 months	Documentation and compilation of all documents was carried on.
Last 1 month	Report writing of a minor research project was carried out.

f. Financial expenditure incurred

SI No.	Nature of expenses	Proposed Expenditure	Expenditure Incurred
1.	Pen Drives Photographic services	5000/-	3720/-
2.	Books and Journals	30000/-	35172/-
3.	Personnel Costs Principal Investigator (PI) Research Assistants:	35000/- (20000) (15000)	35000/- (20000) (15000)

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-

PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

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5.	Materials and Supplies	5000/-	2200/-
6.	Survey visits	7000/-	6780/-
8.	Cintingency Fund	5000	7700/-
	Total	87,000/-	90,572/-

Submission on: 21/09/2023

P.I.

Sushma Tiwari

CO.PI. 1

Anita Tandon

CO.PI. 2

Puja Thakur

Accountant Manager

Account Manager

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-

PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

A. IDENTIFICATION

1. Project Title: "Ethical Dilemmas and Corporate Responsibilities: Investigating Labour Rights Violations And Environmental Impacts In Global Supply Chains"
Key Words: Ethical Dilemmas, Corporate Responsibilities, Labour Rights Violations.
2. State – Chhattisgarh
3. Broad Area - Law
4. Duration: 11 months
5. Total Cost: **1,45,000/-**
6. Principal Investigator
 - (6.1) Name: Nimesh Khodiar
 - (6.2) Department: Law
 - (6.3) Designation: Assistant Proferssor
 - (6.4) Organisation/Institution Name: D. P. Vipra Law College
7. Co-Investigator – 1
 - (7.1) Name: Pragati Shrivastava
 - (7.2) Department: Law
 - (7.3) Designation: Assistant Professor
 - (7.4) Organisation/Institution Name: D. P. Vipra Law College
8. Co-Investigator – 2:
 - (8.1) Name: Gagan Upadhyay
 - (8.2) Department: Law
 - (8.3) Designation: Assistant Professor
 - (8.4) Organisation/Institution Name: D. P. Vipra Law College

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-

PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734


9. Capability of Organization:

Project Title	Start Date	Completion Date	Project Cost	Sponsoring Organization
"Ethical Dilemmas and Corporate Responsibilities: Investigating Labour Rights Violations And Environmental Impacts In Global Supply Chains"	04/04/2023	27/03/2024	1,45,000/-	Swati Shekhar Associates


P.I. 

Nimesh Khodiar

CO.PI. 1


Pragati Shrivastava

CO.PI. 2


Gagan Upadhyay

Accountant/


Accountant Manager
Account Manager

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur


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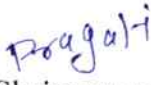
CERTIFICATE FROM THE INVESTIGATOR


Project title: "Ethical Dilemmas and Corporate Responsibilities: Investigating Labour Rights Violations And Environmental Impacts In Global Supply Chains"

1. I/We agree to abide by the terms and conditions of the Non-Govt agency grant.
2. I/We did not submit this or a similar project proposal elsewhere for financial support.
3. I/We have explored and ensured that equipment and basic facilities will actually be available and when requested for the purpose of the project.
4. I/We undertake that spare time on permanent equipment will be made available to other users.
5. I/We have enclosed the following material.

ITEM	NUMBER OF COPIES
a. Endorsement from the Principal	1
b. Details of Proposal	1

P.I. 
Nimesh Khodiar

CO.PI. 1 
Pragati Shrivastava

CO.PI. 2 
Gagan Upadhyay

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



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<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

ENDORSEMENT

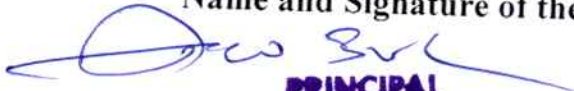
Project title: "Ethical Dilemmas and Corporate Responsibilities: Investigating Labour Rights Violations And Environmental Impacts In Global Supply Chains"

1. Certified that the institute welcomes participation of **Nimesh Khodiar** as the investigator for the project and that in the unforeseen event of discontinuance by the principal investigator, the co-investigator will assume the responsibility of the fruitful completion of the project with due intimation.
2. Certified equipment, other basic facilities and such other administrative facilities as per terms and conditions of the grant, will be extended to investigators throughout the duration of the project.
3. Institute assumes to undertake the financial and other management responsibilities of the project.
4. Institute will provide the infrastructure facility for the project.

Date: 04/04/2023

Place: Bilaspur

Name and Signature of the Principal


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI. Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

To.

The Principal

D. P. Vipra law College

Bilaspur (C.G.)

Subject: Project Closure Report

Project Closure report
Investigator Name: Nimesh Khodiar
Co-Investigator: Pragati Shrivastava
Co-Investigator: Gagan Upadhyay
Duration: 11 months
Problem Details: The globalization of supply chains has led to significant economic benefits. but it has also brought about complex ethical dilemmas and corporate responsibilities that need urgent attention. One of the critical issues is the persistent violation of labour rights in various segments of these global supply chains. Workers in many developing countries face exploitative conditions, including inadequate wages, unsafe working environments, and excessive working hours, often without the protection of robust labor laws or enforcement mechanisms
Mode of Payment: Cheque

With Regards,

PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)

Principal

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-

PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

Minor Research Entitled

“Ethical Dilemmas and Corporate Responsibilities: Investigating Labour Rights Violations And Environmental Impacts In Global Supply Chains”

Submitted to
Research Committee
D. P. Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

Submitted by
Nimesh Khodiar
Assistant Professor
D. P. Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

March 2024

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

From,

Nimesh Khodiar,
D. P. Vipra Law College,
Bilaspur (C.G.)

Through
The Principal
D. P. Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

To,
The Research Committee
D. P. Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

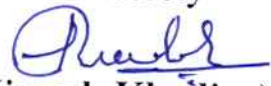
Sub: Submission of minor research project.

Respected Sir/Ma'am,

With due respect on the above-mentioned subject, I am submitting the final report of a research project entitled "Ethical Dilemmas and Corporate Responsibilities: Investigating Labour Rights Violations And Environmental Impacts In Global Supply Chains". The minor research project work has been submitted to you along with the enclosed documents for your perusal. Kindly accept the same and oblige us.

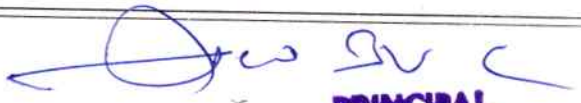
Thanking You,

Your Sincerely


(Nimesh Khodiar)
Investigator

Date: 27/03/2024
Place: Bilaspur

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

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<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

Declaration and Certificate

I hereby declare and certify that the minor research project entitled “Ethical Dilemmas and Corporate Responsibilities: Investigating Labour Rights Violations And Environmental Impacts In Global Supply Chains” is a bonafide record of research work carried out by me during the year 2022-23. Further I certify that the work presented in the report is original.

Place: Bilaspur

Date: 27/03/2024

Principal Investigator

Countersigned

Principal

PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-

PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

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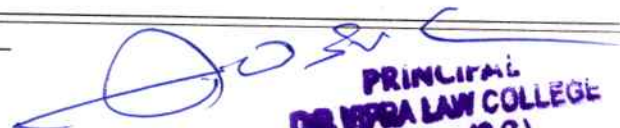
Details of the completed minor research project

1. Project Report No. : Final
2. Period of submission : April 2023 to March 2024
3. Title of Research Project : Ethical Dilemmas and Corporate Responsibilities: Investigating Labour Rights Violations And Environmental Impacts In Global Supply Chains
4. Effective Date of starting the project : 04/04/2023
 - i. Report of the work done : (Separate sheet attached)
 - ii. Brief objective of the report : (Separate sheet attached)
 - iii. Work done so far and results achieved and publications, if any, resulting from the work. : Completed
 - iv. Has the progress been done according to the original plan of work and towards achieving the objective ? : Yes
5. Expenditure incurred during the period of the report -
 - i. Total amount – 1,45,000/-
 - ii. Total expenditure – 146,582/-
 - iii. Report of the work done:

Brief objective of the project: (Sheet attached)

- a) Work done so far and result achieved and publications, if any, resulting from the work - Completed
- b) Has the progress been done according to the original plan of work and towards achieving the objective - Yes

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

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<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

- c) Please indicate the difficulties if any experienced in implementing the project - No such difficulties.
- d) If the project has been completed, please enclose a summary of the finding of the study: Sheet attached.
- e) Year Wise Plan of work and targets achieved

Duration	Targets
First 3 months	Review of relevant literature in connection with domestic violence.
Second 3 months	Collection of data and relevant information through questionnaire and surveys was carried on.
Third 3 months	Documentation and compilation of all documents was carried on.
Last 2 month	Report writing of a minor research project was carried out.

- f. Financial expenditure incurred

SI No.	Nature of expenses	Proposed Expenditure	Expenditure Incurred
1.	Pen Drives Photographic services	6000/-	4650/-

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-

PRINCIPAL
DR. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



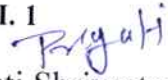
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2.	Books and Journals	35000/-	36875/-
3.	Stationaries Questionnaires Xerox Binding	10000/-	6027/-
4.	Cartridge (Colour Printer)	5000/-	3700/-
5.	Cartridge (Black and White)	3000/-	2500/-
6.	Field work, Travel and Food	40000/-	41395/-
7.	Internet Facility	11000/-	10000/-
8.	Contingency	20000/-	16000/-
9.	Special Needs	15000/-	25,435/-
	Total	1,45,000/-	1,46,582/-

Submission on: 27/03/2024

P.I. 
Nimesh Khodiar

CO.PI. 1

Pragati Shrivastava

CO.PI. 2

Gagan Upadhyay


Accountant/
Accountant Manager
Account Manager

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
DR. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

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<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

A. IDENTIFICATION

1. Project Title: **Right to education: A Comparative analysis of international legal framework and implementation.**

Key Words: Educational inequality, Access to education, Quality education

2. State – Chhattisgarh

3. Broad Area

4. Duration: 8 months

5. Total Cost: **71,047/-**

6. Principal Investigator

(6.1) Name: Dr. Annoo Bhai Soni

(6.2) Department: Law

(6.3) Designation: Principal

(6.4) Organisation/Institution Name: D.P.Vipra Law College

7. Co-Investigator – 1:

(7.1) Name: Dharmendra Sharma

(7.2) Department: Law

(7.3) Designation: Assistant Professor

(7.4) Organisation/Institution Name: D.P.Vipra Law College

8. Co-Investigator – 2:


(8.1) Name: Aman Pathak

(7.2) Department: Law

(7.3) Designation: Assistant Professor

(7.4) Organisation/Institution Name: D. P. Vipra Law College

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

9. Capability of Organization:

Project Title	Start Date	Completion Date	Project Cost	Sponsoring Organization
Right to education: A Comparative analysis of international legal framework and implementation.	28/04/2023	17/11/2023	71,047/-	Sai Deva Associates

P.I.

Dr. Annoo Bhai
Soni

CO.PI. 1

Dharmendra
Sharma

CO.PI. 2

Aman Pathak

Accountant/

Accountant Manager

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-

PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

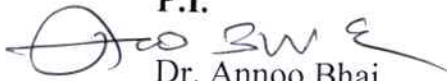
Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

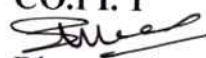
CERTIFICATE FROM THE INVESTIGATOR

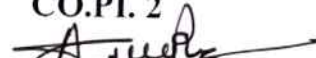
Project title: Right to education: A Comparative analysis of international legal framework and implementation.

1. I/We agree to abide by the terms and conditions of the non-Govt agency grant.
2. I/We did not submit this or a similar project proposal elsewhere for financial support.
3. I/We have explored and ensured that equipment and basic facilities will actually be available and when requested for the purpose of the project.
4. I/We undertake that spare time on permanent equipment will be made available to other users.
5. I/We have enclosed the following material.


ITEM	NUMBER OF COPIES
a. Endorsement from the Principal	1
b. Details of Proposal	1

P.I.

Dr. Annoo Bhai
Soni

CO.PI. 1

Dharmendra
Sharma

CO.PI. 2

Aman Pathak

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

ENDORSEMENT

Project title: Right to education: A Comparative analysis of international legal framework and implementation.

1. Certified that the institute welcomes participation of **Dr. Annoo Bhai Soni** as the investigator for the project and that in the unforeseen event of discontinuance by the principal investigator, the co-investigator will assume the responsibility of the fruitful completion of the project with due intimation.
2. Certified equipment, other basic facilities and such other administrative facilities as per terms and conditions of the grant, will be extended to investigators throughout the duration of the project.
3. Institute assumes to undertake the financial and other management responsibilities of the project.
4. Institute will provide the infrastructure facility for the project.

Date: 28/04/2023

Place: Bilaspur

Name and Signature of the Principal

**PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)**

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-

**PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)**



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

Minor Research entitled “Right to education: A Comparative analysis of international legal framework and implementation.”

Submitted to
Research Committee
D.P.Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

Submitted by
Dr. Annoo Bhai Soni
Principal
D. P. Vipra Law College
Bilaspur(C.G.)

November 2023

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

From,

Dr. Annoo Bhai Soni
Principal
D.P.Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

To,
The Research Committee
D.P.Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

Sub: Submission of minor research project.

Respected Sir/Ma'am,

With due respect on the above-mentioned subject, I am submitting the final report of a research project entitled "Right to education: A Comparative analysis of international legal framework and implementation".

The minor research project work has been submitted to you along with the enclosed documents for your perusal. Kindly accept the same and oblige us.

Thanking You,


Your Sincerely,

(Dr. Annoo Bhai Soni)
Investigator

Date: 17/11/2023

Place: Bilaspur

—: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

Declaration and Certificate

I hereby declare and certify that the minor research project entitled “**Right to education: A Comparative analysis of international legal framework and implementation**” is a bonafide record of research work carried out by me during the year 2022-23. Further I certify that the work presented in the report is original and carried out according to the plan in the proposal.

Place: Bilaspur

Date: 17/11/2023

Principal Investigator

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-

PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

Details of the completed minor research project

1. Project Report No. : Final
2. Period of submission : April 2023- November 2023
3. Title of Research Project : “Right to Education: A Comparative analysis of international legal framework and implementation”.
4. Effective Date of starting the project : 28/11/2023
 - i. Report of the work done : (Separate sheet attached)
 - ii. Brief objective of the report : (Separate sheet attached)
 - iii. Work done so far and results achieved and publications, if any, resulting from the work. : Completed
 - iv. Has the progress been done according to the original plan of work and towards achieving the objective ? : Yes
5. Expenditure incurred during the period of the report -
 - i. Total amount - 70,000/-
 - ii. Total expenditure – 71,047/-
 - iii. Report of the work done:

Brief objective of the project: (Sheet attached)

- a. Work done so far and result achieved and publications, if any, resulting from the work - Completed
- b. Has the progress been done according to the original plan of work and towards achieving the objective - Yes
- c. Please indicate the difficulties if any experienced in implementing the project - No such difficulties.

—: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

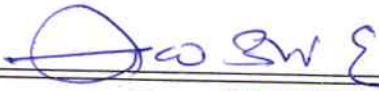
- d. If the project has been completed, please enclose a summary of the finding of the study: Sheet attached.
- e. Year Wise Plan of work and targets achieved

Duration	Targets
First 2 months	Review of relevant literature in connection with education system.
Second 2 months	Collection of data and relevant information through questionnaire was carried on.
Third 2 months	Documentation and compilation of all documents was carried on.
Last 2 month	Report writing of a minor research project was carried out.

- f. Financial expenditure incurred

SI No.	Nature of expenses	Proposed Expenditure	Expenditure Incurred
1.	Pen Drives Photographic services	6000/-	4650/-
2.	Books and Journals	20000/-	16,875/-
3.	Stationaries Questionnaires Xerox Binding	10000/-	9027/-

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

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<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

4.	Cartridge (Colour Printer)	5000/-	5600/
5.	Cartridge (B/W Printer)	3000/-	3500/-
6.	Field work, Travel and Food	5000/-	4395/-
7.	Internet Facility	11000/-	14,500/-
8.	Contingency	10000/-	12500/-
	Total	70,000/-	71,047/-

Submission on: 17/11/2023

P.I.

Dr. Anoo
Bhai Soni

CO.PI. 1

Dharmendra
Sharma

CO.PI. 2

Aman Pathak

Accountant/

Accountant Manager
Account Manager

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-

PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

A. IDENTIFICATION

1. Project Title: **Ethical and Legal Perspectives on the Right to Die.**

Key Words: Right to die, Euthanasia, Patient Rights.

2. State – Chhattisgarh

3. Broad Area: Law

4. Duration: 7 months

5. Total Cost: **82,837/-**

6. Principal Investigator

(6.1) Name: Subha Verma

(6.2) Department: Law

(6.3) Designation: Assistant Professor

(6.4) Organisation/Institution Name: D.P. Vipra Law College

7. Co-Investigator – 1:

(7.1) Name: Namrata Parichha

(7.2) Department: Political Science

(7.3) Designation: Assistant Professor

(7.4) Organisation/Institution Name: D. P. Vipra Law College

8. Co-Investigator – 2:

(8.1) Name: Menda Priyanka

(8.2) Department: Law

(8.3) Designation: Assistant Professor

(8.4) Organisation/Institution Name: D. P. Vipra Law College

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


**PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)**



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

9. Capability of Organization:

Project Title	Start Date	Completion Date	Project Cost	Sponsoring Organization
Ethical and Legal Perspectives on the Right to Die.	31/03/2023	10/10/2023	82,837/-	Sai Deva Associates


P.I.

Subha Verma


CO.PI. 1


Namrata Parichha


CO.PI. 2

Menda Priyanka


Accountant/
Accountant Manager
Account Manager

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

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<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

CERTIFICATE FROM THE INVESTIGATOR

Project title: **Ethical and Legal Perspectives on the Right to Die.**

1. I/We agree to abide by the terms and conditions of the Non-Govt agency grant.
2. I/We did not submit this or a similar project proposal elsewhere for financial support.
3. I/We have explored and ensured that equipment and basic facilities will actually be available and when requested for the purpose of the project.
4. I/We undertake that spare time on permanent equipment will be made available to other users.
5. I/We have enclosed the following material.

ITEM	NUMBER OF COPIES
a. Endorsement from the Principal	1
b. Details of Proposal	1


P.I.

Subha Verma

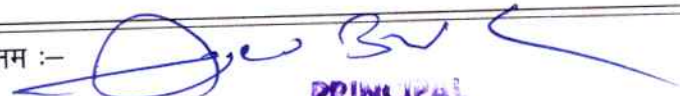

CO.PI. 1

Namrata Parichha


CO.PI. 2

Menda Priyanka

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> - Email - dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. - 9926165945, 9926138734

ENDORSEMENT

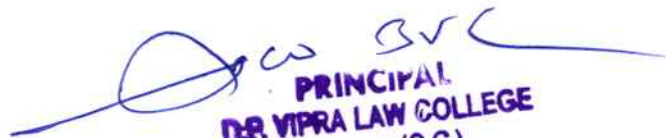
Project title: Ethical and Legal Perspectives on the Right to Die.

1. Certified that the institute welcomes participation of Subha Verma as the investigator for the project and that in the unforeseen event of discontinuance by the principal investigator, the co-investigator will assume the responsibility of the fruitful completion of the project with due intimation.
2. Certified equipment, other basic facilities and such other administrative facilities as per terms and conditions of the grant, will be extended to investigators' throughout the duration of the project.
3. Institute assumes to undertake the financial and other management responsibilities of the project.
4. Institute will provide the infrastructure facility for the project.

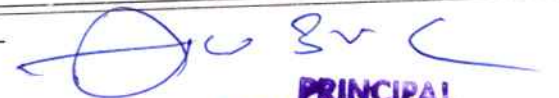
Date: 06/04/2023

Place: Bilaspur

Name and Signature of the Principal


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)

—: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

To.

The Principal

D. P. Vipra law College

Bilaspur (C.G.)

Subject: Project Closure Report

Project Closure report
Investigator Name: Subha Verma
Co-Investigator: Namrata Parichha
Co-Investigator: Menda Priyanka
Duration: 7 months
Problem Details: The right to die presents profound ethical and legal challenges that have sparked intense debates worldwide. As medical advancements prolong life, they also extend the suffering of individuals with terminal illnesses or severe, irreversible conditions. This situation raises crucial questions about personal autonomy, dignity, and the role of the state in regulating end-of-life decisions.
Mode of Payment: Cheque

With Regards,


Principal
PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> – Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

Minor Research entitled “Ethical and Legal Perspectives on the Right to Die.”

Submitted to
Research Committee
D.P.Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

Submitted by
Subha Verma
Assistant Professor
D.P.Vipra Law College
Bilaspur(C.G.)

October 2023

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-

PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

From,
Subha Verma
Assistant Professor
D.P.Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

Through
The Principal
D.P.Vipra Law College
Bilaspur(C.G.)

To,
The Research Committee
D.P.Vipra Law College
Bilaspur (C.G.)

Sub: Submission of minor research project.


Respected Sir/Ma'am,

With due respect on the above-mentioned subject, I am submitting the final report of a research project entitled "Ethical and Legal Perspectives on the Right to Die".

The minor research project work has been submitted to you along with the enclosed documents for your perusal. Kindly accept the same and oblige us.

Thanking You,

Your Sincerely


(Subha Verma)
Investigator

Date: 10/10/2023
Place: Bilaspur

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI, Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

Declaration and Certificate

I hereby declare and certify that the minor research project entitled “**Ethical and Legal Perspectives on the Right to Die**” is a bonafide record of research work carried out by me during the year 2022-23.

Further I certify that the work presented in the report is original and carried out according to the plan in the proposal and guidelines of the University Grants Commission.

Place: Bilaspur

Date: 10/10/2023

Principal Investigator

Countersigned

Principal

PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-

PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI. Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in –Email – dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. – 9926165945, 9926138734

Details of the completed minor research project

1. Project Report No. : Final
2. Period of submission : April 2023-October 2023
3. Title of Research Project : “Ethical and Legal Perspectives on the Right to Die.”.
4. Effective Date of starting the project : 06/04/2023
 - i. Report of the work done : (Separate sheet attached)
 - ii. Brief objective of the report : (Separate sheet attached)
 - iii. Work done so far and results achieved and publications, if any, resulting from the work. : Completed
 - iv. Has the progress been done according to the original plan of work and towards achieving the objective ? : Yes
5. Expenditure incurred during the period of the report -
 - i. Total amount - 80,000/-
 - ii. Total expenditure - 82,837/-
 - iii. Report of the work done:

Brief objective of the project: (Sheet attached)

- a) Work done so far and result achieved and publications, if any, resulting from the work - Completed
- b) Has the progress been done according to the original plan of work and towards achieving the objective - Yes
- c) Please indicate the difficulties if any experienced in implementing the project - No such difficulties.

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

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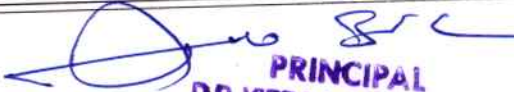
- d) If the project has been completed, please enclose a summary of the finding of the study: Sheet attached.
- e) Year Wise Plan of work and targets achieved

Duration	Targets
First 2 months	Review of relevant literature
Second 2 months	Collection of data and relevant information through questionnaire were carried on.
Third 2 months	Documentation and compilation of all documents were carried on.
Last 1 month	Report writing of a minor research project was carried out.

- f) Financial expenditure incurred

SI No.	Nature of expenses	Proposed Expenditure	Expenditure Incurred
1.	Pen Drives Photographic services	6000/-	5,650/-
2.	Books and Journals	20000/-	22,875/-

–: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)



OFFICE OF THE PRINCIPAL

D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Approved from BCI. Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
<https://dpvipralawcollege.ac.in> -Email - dpvlawprincipal@yahoo.com PH. No. - 9926165945, 9926138734

3.	Stationary and equipments Questionnaires Xerox Binding	10,000/-	9,027/-
4.	Field Work/Travel and food	5000/-	7985/-
5.	Internet Facility	11,000/-	10,000/-
6.	Contingency	20000/-	18,650/-
7.	Special Needs	8000/-	8650/-
	Total	80,000/-	82,837/-

Submission on : 10/10/2023


P.I.

Subha Verma


CO.PI. 1

Namrata Parichha


CO.PI. 2

Menda Priyanka


Accountant Manager
Accountant/

Account Manager

-: श्रद्धावान लभते ज्ञानम् :-


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)

D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE BILASPUR (C.G.)

Approved From BCI,
Affiliated to Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya Bilaspur (C.G.)

Appendix - V

D.P. Vipra Law College Bilaspur

Ashok Nagar, Seepat Road, Sarkanda, Bilaspur (C.G.)


D.P.VIPRA LAW COLLEGE

ASHOK NAGAR, CHANTIDIH, BILASPUR (C.G.)

ACCOUNTING YEAR 2022-23

AUDIT REPORT

1.


PRINCIPAL
D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE
Bilaspur (C.G.)

D.P. VIPRA LAW COLLEGE,ASHOK NAGAR,CHANTIDIH, :BILASPUR (C.G.)

SCHEDULE "C":OTHER LIABILITIES


A/C YEAR:2022-23

SL.	PARTICULARS	BALANCE AS ON 1-4-2022	Credits during the year	Debits during the year	BALANCE AS ON 31-03-2023
1	Adhoc Grant C.G. Govt	250000.00	0.00	0.00	250000.00
2	BUB Exam Adv	192392.00	259320.00	180475.00	271237.00
3	C.G. Vyapam Exam.	(93418.00)	249940.00	628585.00	(472063.00)
4	EPF,Raipur	0.00	474926.00	474926.00	0.00
5	ESIC, Raipur	0.00	18416.00	18416.00	0.00
6	Income Tax T.D.S.	0.00	13238.00	13238.00	0.00
7	Pt.Sundar Lal Sharma Exam Adv	100905.00	0.00	0.00	100905.00
8	Red Cross A/C	26375.00		12070.00	14305.00
9	Research Grant Rec.-1	0.00	750000.00		750000.00
10	Seminar Grant-1	0.00	550000.00		550000.00
11	UGC 11th Plan Remedial Courses	12237.00	0.00	0.00	12237.00
12	UGC 11th Plan Books & Journal	91176.00	0.00	0.00	91176.00
13	UGC 11th Plan General Development	705829.00	0.00	0.00	705829.00
14	UGC 11th Plan Minor Research	420000.00	0.00	0.00	420000.00
15	UGC 11th Plan Remedial Course	42436.00	0.00	0.00	42436.00
16	UGC 11th Plan Books & Equipment	513104.00	0.00	0.00	513104.00
17	UGC Additional Grant 11-12	1800000.00	0.00	0.00	1800000.00
Total Rs.		4061036.00	2315840.00	1327710.00	5049166.00

SCHEDULE "D":CONTINGENCIES

A/C YEAR 2022-23

SL.	PARTICULARS	AMOUNT
1	Advertisement Expenses	74616.00
2	Audit Fees	70000.00
3	Bank Charges	8652.66
4	Covid -19 Expenses	1000.00
5	Electricity Expenses	279590.00
6	Examination Expenses	2400.00
7	Financial Support to Teachers	125140.00
8	Function & Celecbrations	85162.00
9	Greenery Expenses	1495.00
10	Internet Exp.	54943.69
11	Legal & Professional Fees	100000.00
12	Library Expenses	5400.00
13	Meeting Expenses	6500.00
14	Misc. Expenses	149440.00
15	Newspapers & Periodicals	6334.00
16	Office and General Expenses	6790.00
17	Other Expenses	11100.00
18	Photocopy Charges	840.00
19	Postage & Telegrams	803.00
20	Practicle Expenses	21000.00
21	Printing & Stationery	205559.00
22	Repairs & Maintenance(Computer)	58810.00
23	Repairs & Maintenance(Building)	1391497.00
24	Repairs & Maintenance(Electricals)	24878.00
25	Repairs & Maintenance(Others)	150528.00
26	Sahyog Rashi Expenses	141200.00
27	Institutional Scholarship	270185.00
28	Security Guard Expenses	51000.00
29	Seminar Expenses	405797.00
30	Sports Expenses	21975.00
31	Travelling Expenses	4000.00
32	Website Expenses	74340.00
Total Rs.		3810975.35


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 Governing Body
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